

# Open Access Publishing from a Commercial Publisher's Point of View

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Director Library Sales & Special Projects 12 May 2011, 13th Fiesole Retreat St Petersburg



#### **Scientific Publishing**

- Original reports of data/theory
- Assert priority
- Correspondence between scientists
- Paper making technology (China 105)
- Movable-type printing (China 1040)
- "Gutenberg" printing technology (Korea <1403)</li>
- Silver & gold from America (1492-)
- The two first scientific journals (1665)
  - Philosophical Transactions (London)
  - —Journal des Savants (Paris)

## THILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS:

GIVING SOME

## ACCOMPT

Undertakings, Studies, and Labours

OF THE

### INGENIOUS

IN MANY CONSIDERABLE PARTS

OFTHE

#### WORLD

Vol I.

For Anno 1665, and 1666.

In the SAVOY,

Printed by T. N. for John Martyn at the Bell, a little with out Tempk-Bar, and James Allestry in Duck-Eane, Printers to the Royal Society.

Prosented by the Author May 30th 1667

## IOVRNA DES SCAVANS

Du Lundy V. Janvier M. D.C. LXV.

Par le Sieur DE HEDOVVILLE.



#### A PARIS,

Chez I BAN CVSSON, rue S. Iacques, à l'Image de S. Iean Baptiste.

M. DC. LXV. AVEC PRIVILEGE DV ROY.

## PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS.

Munday, March 6. 166%.

#### The Contents.

An Introduction to this Tract. An Accompt of the Improvement of Optick Glaffes at Rome. Of the Objervation made in England, of a Spet in one of the Belts, of the Planet Jupiter. Of the motion of the late Comet pradicted. The Heads of many New Objervations and Experiments, in order to an Experimental History of Colds together with fome Thermometrical Discourses and Exteriments. A Relation of a very odd Mouffrons Calf. Of a peculiar Lead-Ore in Germany, very wfeful for Estays. Of an Hungarian Bolus, of the fame effest with the Bolus Armenus. Of the New American Whale fifting about the Bermudas. A Narative concerning the faceefs of the Pendulum-watches at Sea for the Longitudes; and the Grant of a Patent thereupon. A Catalogue of the Philosophical Books published by Monfieur de Fermat, Counsellour at Tholoufe, lately dead.

#### The Introduction.

Hereas there is nothing more necessary for promoting the improvement of Philosophical Matters, than the communicating to fuch, as apply their Studies and Endeavours that way, fuch things as are difcovered or put in practife by others; it is therefore

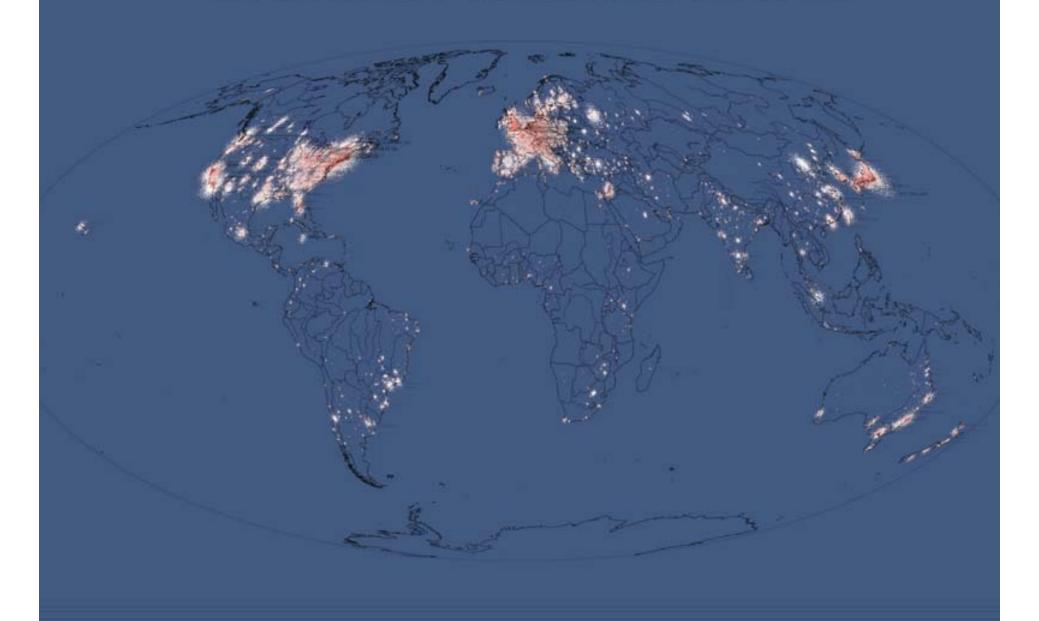
thought fit to employ the Prefe, as the most proper way to. gratifie those, whose engagement in such Studies, and delight in the advancement of Learning and profitable Discoveries, doth entitle them to the knowledge of what this Kingdom, or other parts of the World, do, from time to time, afford, as well



#### **Scientific Journals**

- Acceleration around 1760
- Since then: doubling every 15-20 years
- (Springer 1842. Politics, agriculture, mathematics)
- 1880: articles often 200-300 pages
- 1920: research split up in many short articles
- Now over 180.000 journals/report series
- Approx 20.000 peer reviewed
- 1.5M peer reviewed articles/year, by 2000 publishers, read by over 15M scientists
- 1969 Internet
- 1989 WWW
- 1991 arXiv at LANL
- (SpringerLINK 1997)
- Walker-Prosser Hybrid Open Access 1998-2003
- (OpenChoice Springer 2004)

## GEOGRAPHIC MAP: WHERE SCIENCE GETS DONE





#### Journal publishing is changing

- from print on paper to print on line
- from individual libraries to consortia
- from subscriptions to licences
- from individual titles to collections
- from journal to article



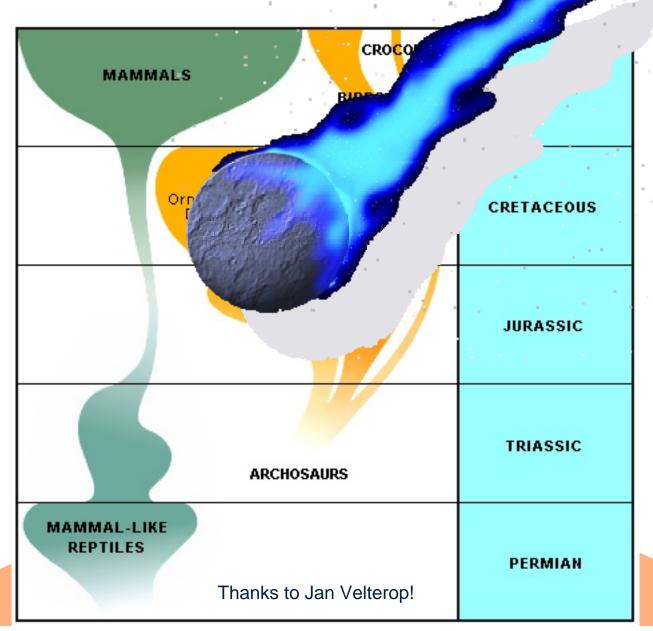
#### **Expectations are also changing**

- from selection to comprehensiveness
- from print to electronic
- from textual to multi-media
- from fast to immediate
- from browsing to searching
- from dissemination to formalization
- from reading to mining

Paleontology as Metaphor...

Springer Springer

cience+business media



# ...for Scientific Publishing



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	1800'
	S
	1700'
subscription journals	S
correspondence	1600'
between scientists Thanks to Jan Velterop!	S



## Darwin:

Not the strongest survive;
not the most intelligent;
not even the most adaptable;
but those *not mis-adapted*.



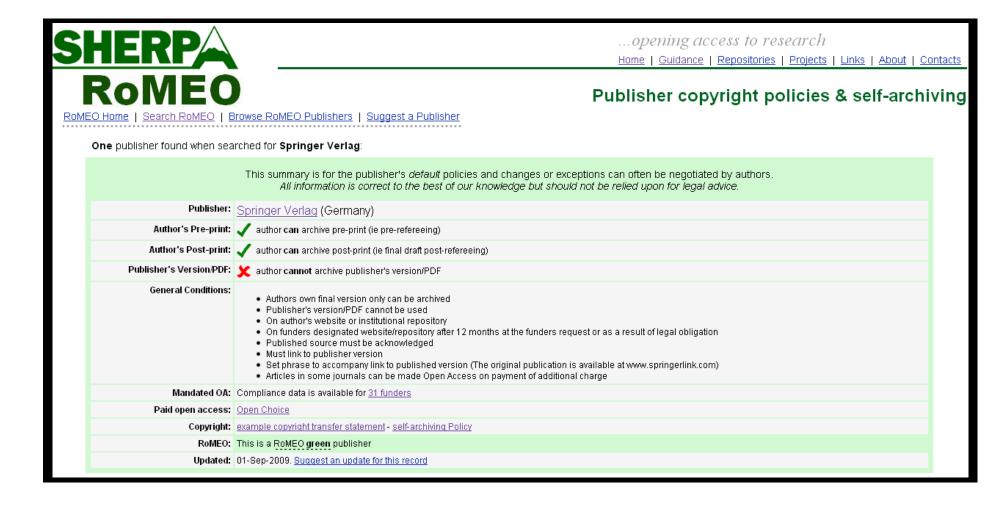


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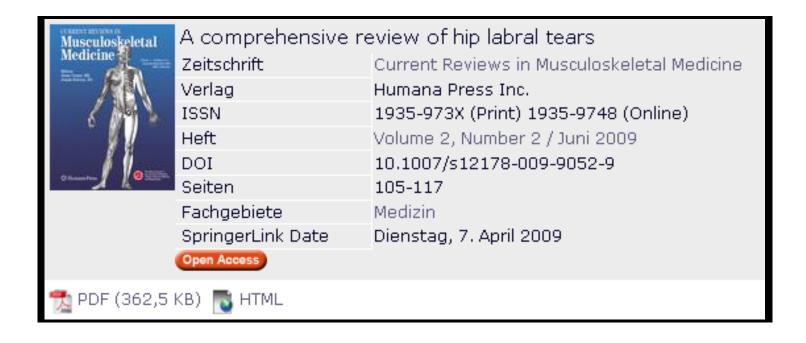
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Curr Rev Musculoskelet Med (2009) 2:105–117 DOI 10.1007/s12178-009-9052-9

#### A comprehensive review of hip labral tears

Megan M. Groh · Joseph Herrera

this has yet to be determined [7, 101].

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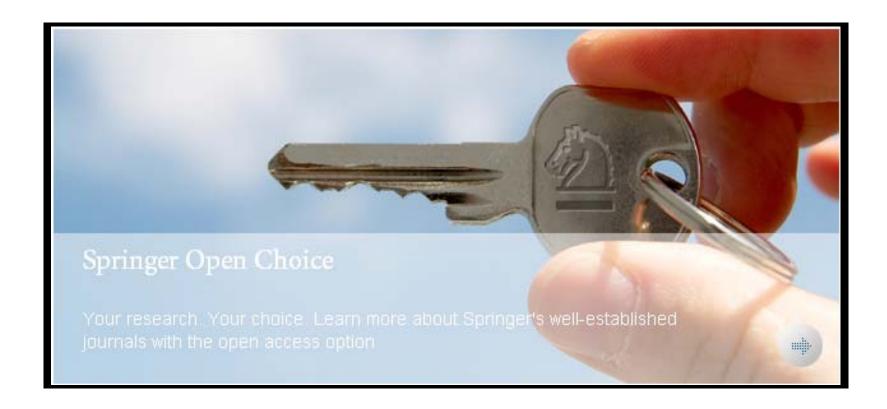
Abstract The hip labrum has many functions, including shock absorption, joint lubrication, pressure distribution, and aiding in stability, with damage to the labrum associated with osteoarthritis. The etiology of labral tears includes trauma, femoroacetabular impingement (FAI), capsular laxity/hip

DDH Developmental of MRA Magnetic resona ROM Range of motion MRI Magnetic resona

PT Physical therapy



#### **Springer pionered the hybrid journal**





#### Price adjustments for selected hybrid journals





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#### **Acquisition of BioMed Central in 2008**



"Springer is now the world's largest open access publisher" Peter Suber in October 2008



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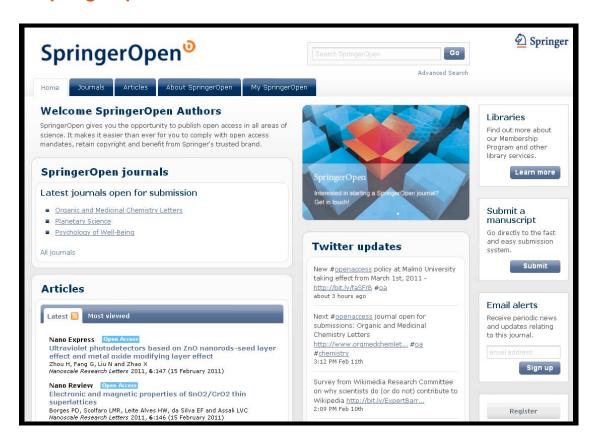
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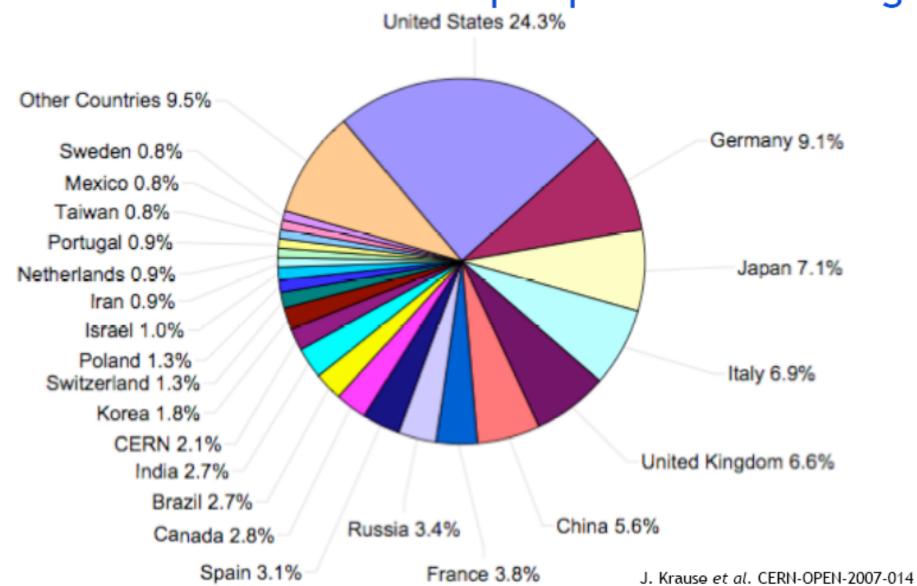


#### Springer is involved in the discussions





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#### Огромное спасибо!

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