20th Fiesole Collection Development Retreat

Barcelona, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, 25-27 April 2018

Thinking about Library Collections in Spain in the 21st century

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Biblioteca
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1542

Fiesole Collection Development Retreats

Colección José Luis Cintora

U crue Universidades Red de Bibliotecas
Españolas REBIUN

Asambleas REBIUN 25

http://rebiun.org

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Fiesole Collection
Development Retreats

MEMBERSHIP

- **77 members**

  - **50 public universities**

  - **26 private universities**

  - **Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (CSIC)**

- **12 associated members**

Network of Spanish University Libraries

U **crue** Universidades Red de Bibliotecas
Españolas REBIUN

CRONOLOGY

- Beginning: Union Catalog in 1988

- Funded in 1993/1994

- Joins CRUE (Conferencia de Rectores de Universidades Españolas) in 1997

    - Cooperation: standards, union catalog, statistics

    - Leadership: transition to new model: CRAI

    - Strategic planning: Inf. literacy, OA, repositories

Network of Spanish University Libraries

REBIUN provides

- Leadership

- Cooperation

- Vision - Strategic planning: CRAI, OA

REBIUN products

- Union catalog

- Statistics

- Reports and other documents

REBIUN Union Catalog

- **76 university libraries**

- **Biblioteca Nacional / Biblioteca de Catalunya**

- **20 research & special libraries: CSIC, AEMET, AECID, Casa de Velázquez…**

REBIUN Union Catalog

- **16.865.000 items**

  - **Books: 14.127.702**

  - **Periodicals: 470.775**

  - **Audiovisuals: 625.000**

  - **Other (maps, printed music, etc.): 265.000**

  - **Rare books: 1.262.055**

  - **Online resources: 1.668.161**

  - **Analytical entries: 992.263**

REBIUN Statistics

- **Statistical data since 1994**

- **Printed annual reports 1995-2008**

- **Online access since 2007**

- http://rebiun.org/grupos-trabajo/estadisticas

Gasto en recursos de información en Rebiun (1994-2016)
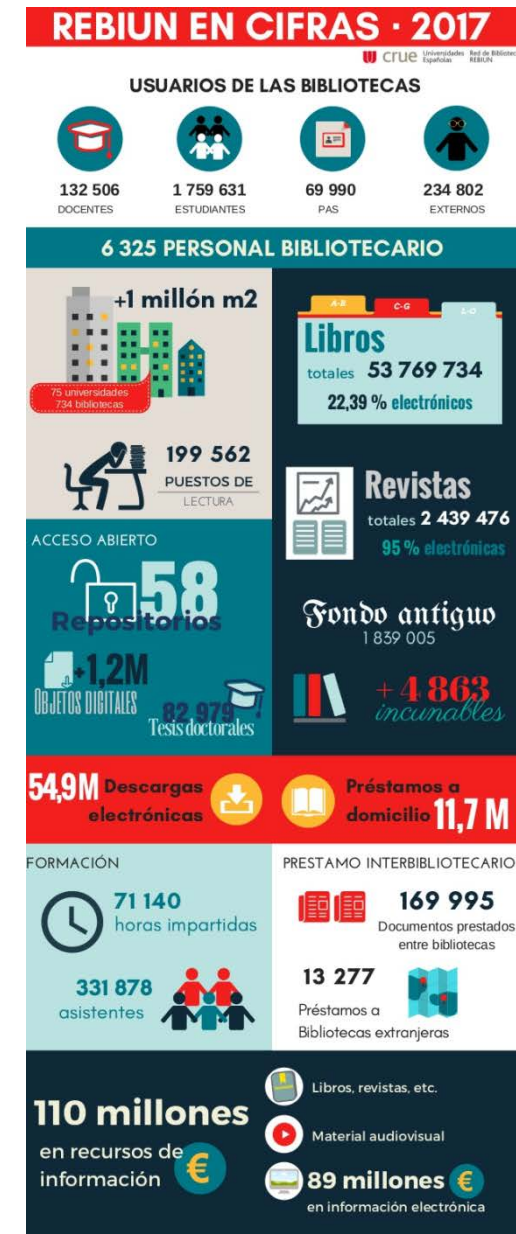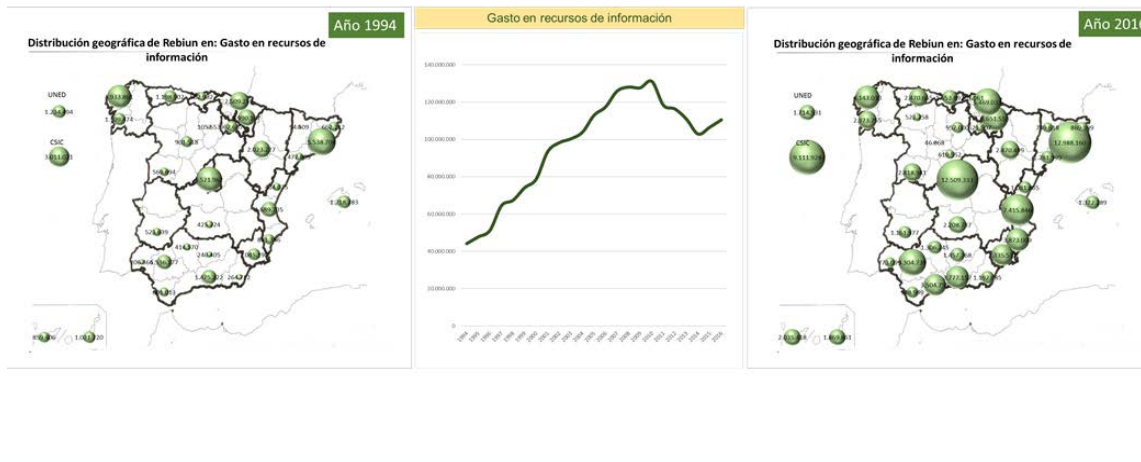
UNIVERSITY LIBRARY COLLECTIONS (data 12/31/2016)

- **Printed**

  - Books: **29.227.347** titles / **41.546.712** items

  - Periodicals: **620.702** titles (**45.496** active titles)

- **Non book materials**: **1.386.738** titles/items

- **Digital**

  - E-books: **11.658.688**

  - E-Journals: **2.207.229**

Private university libraries hold 13% of printed books, 11,6% of printed jornals, and 29,4% of E-journals.
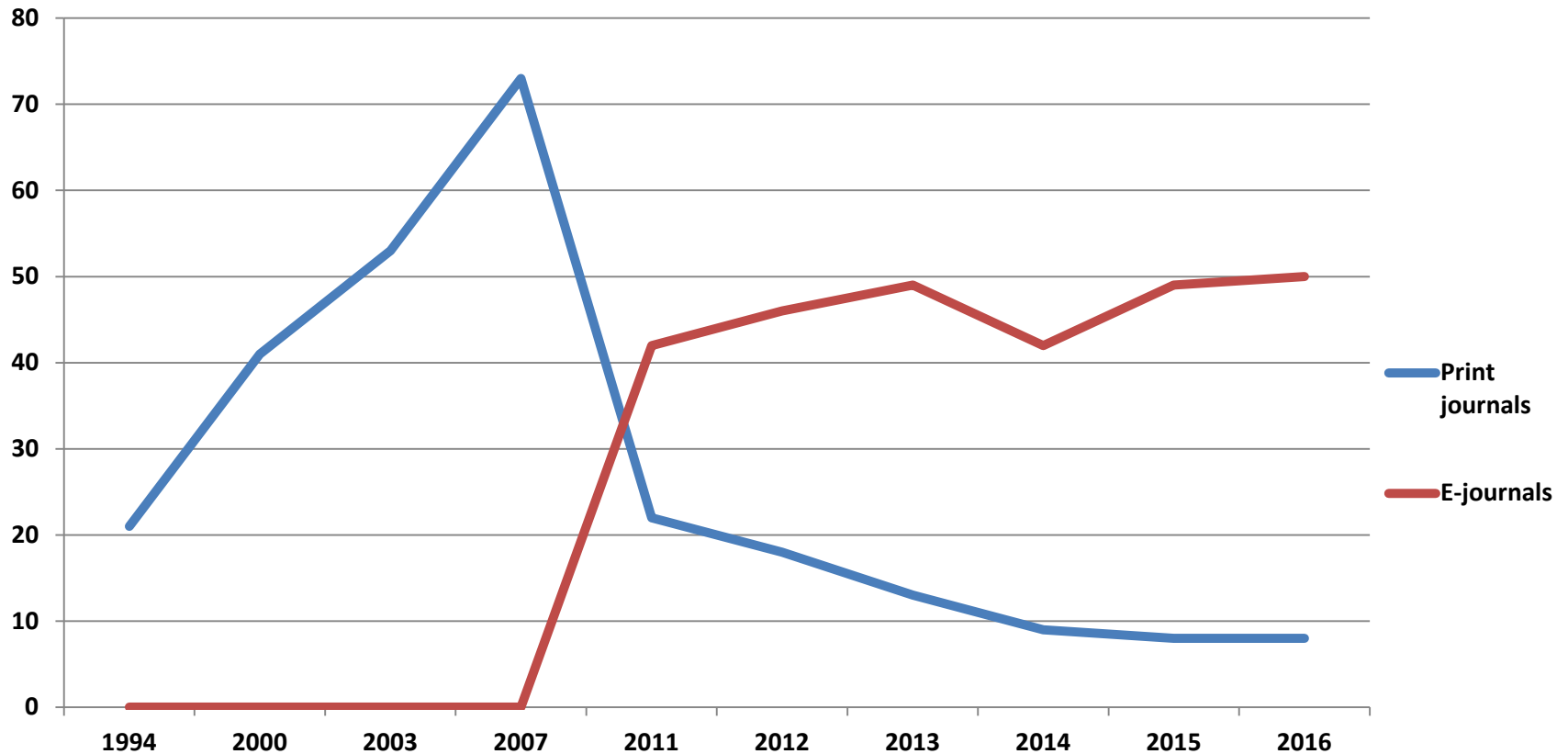
TOWARDS THE ELECTRONIC LIBRARY

- **Acquisitions: Total expenditure vs. e-resources, 2000-2016**
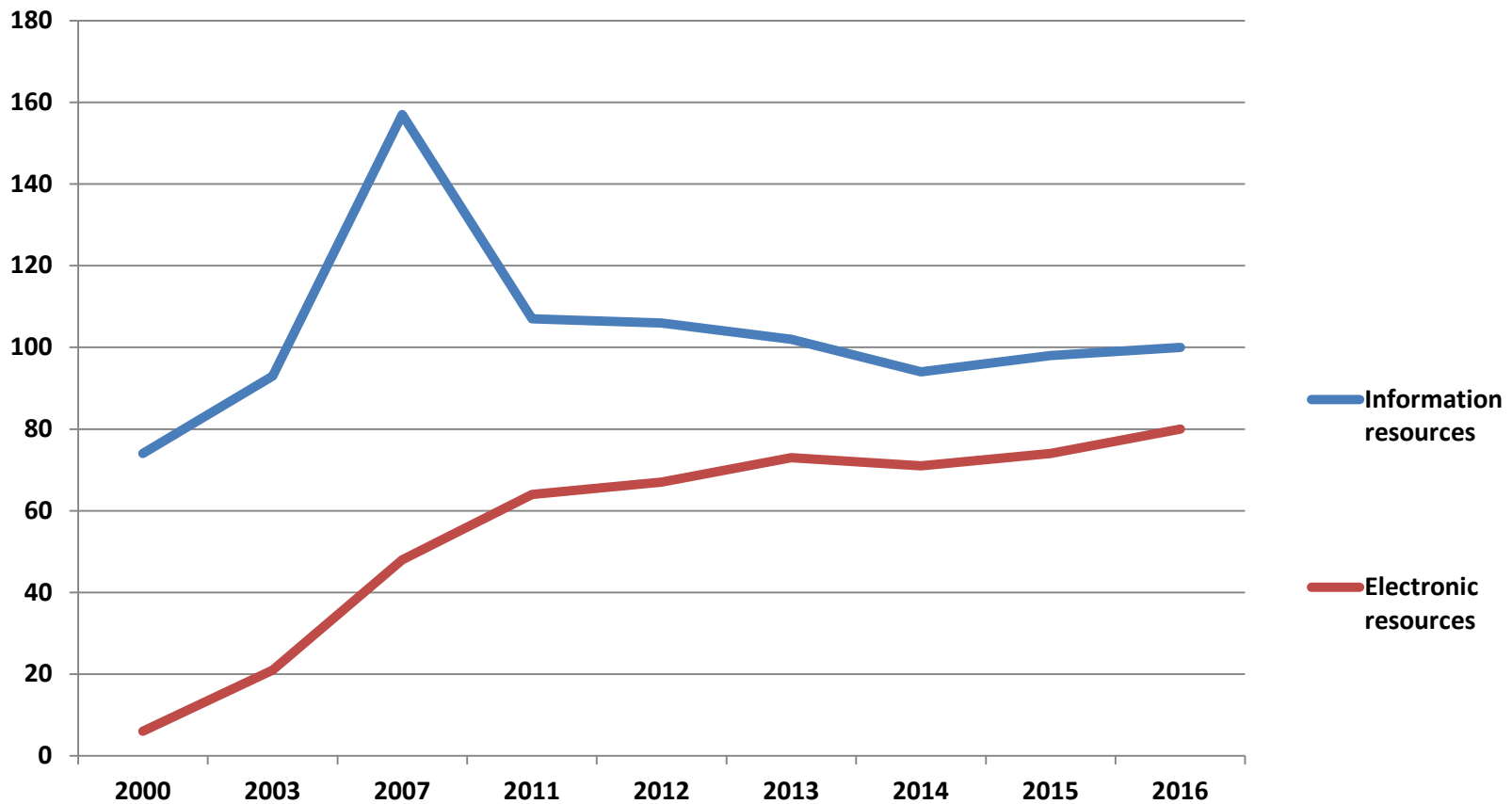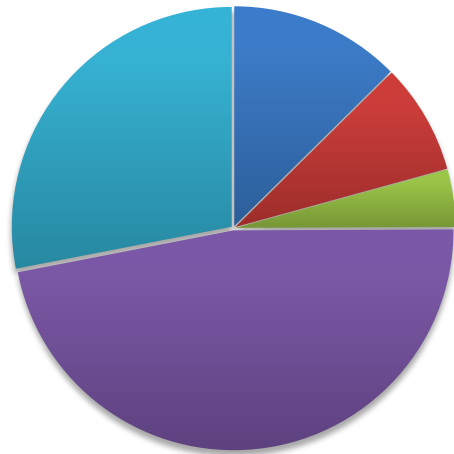
TOWARDS THE ELECTRONIC LIBRARY

- **Library expending: printed vs. e-journals, 1994-2016**
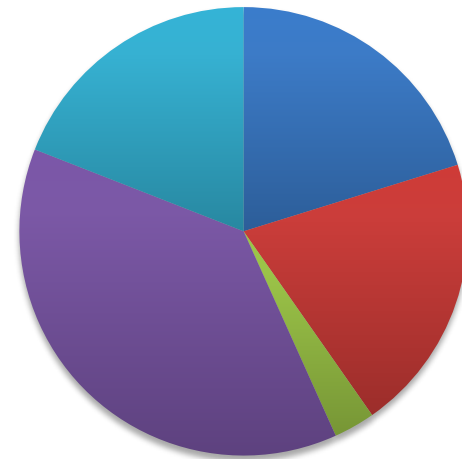
Library acquisitions expending, 2003, 2011, 2016

2016

2011

2003

Legend:
- Print books
- Print Journals
- E-books
- E-Journals
- Other E-resources

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Fiesole Collection Development Retreats
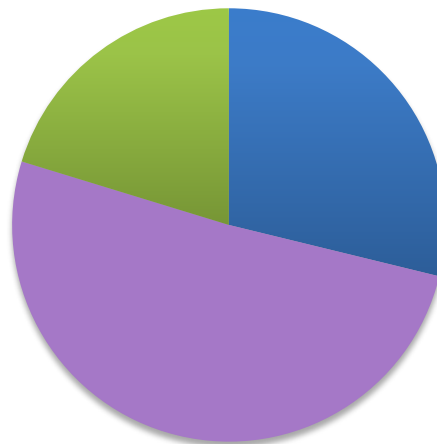
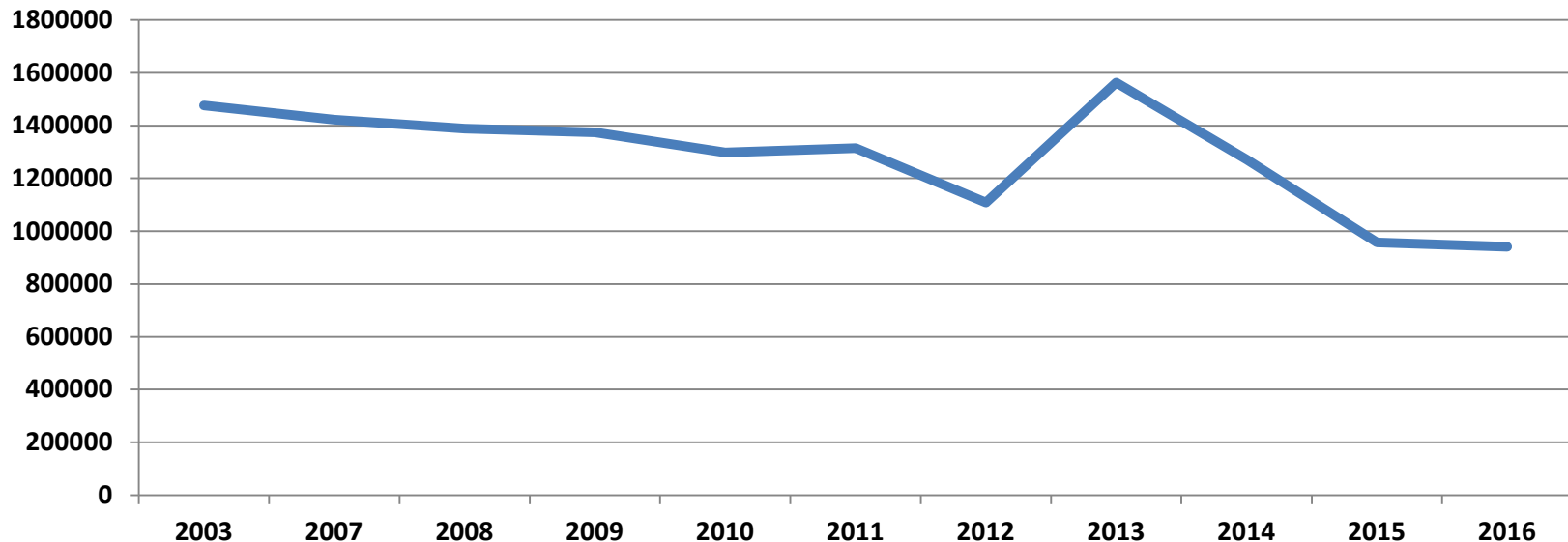# LIBRARY COLLECTIONS – BOOKS

Printed books. In the last 10 years,

- anual accessions reduced by 33,81%
- library expending decreased by 59,75%
- library loans down by 16,36%

Annual Accessions – Print books
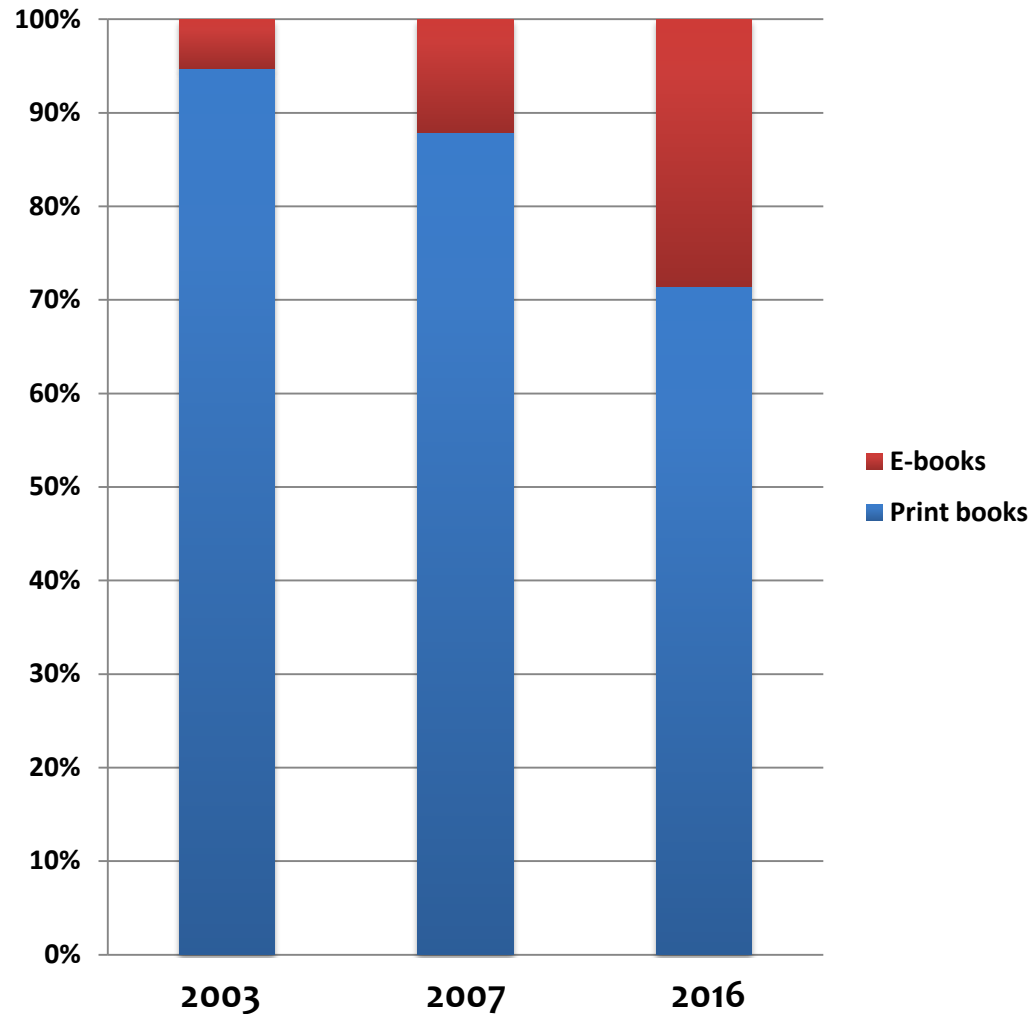
LIBRARY COLLECTIONS - BOOKS

Print books vs. E-books.

In the last 10 years…

▪Number of e-books titles triplicated 3
- ▪**11.658.688 (2016)**
- ▪**3.487.708 (2007)**

▪E-books represent 28,5% of all monograph titles

LIBRARY COLLECTIONS - BOOKS

Challenges and Directions

Concerns pointed out by Lorcan Dempsey* about book collections are fully applicable to Spanish universities:

➢ **Growing importance of e-book for scholarly use**

  ➢ e-books considered strategic investment.

  ➢ Language divide in Spanish scholarly market: English for research / Spanish for students and specific research areas (Social Sciences, Humanities)

*Dempsey, Lorcan, Constance Malpas, and Brian Lavoie. 2014. "Collection Directions: The Evolution of Library Collections and Collecting" portal: Libraries and the Academy 14,3 (July): 393-423.

http://www.oclc.org/content/dam/research/publications/library/2014/oclcresearch-collection- directions-preprint-2014.pdf

LIBRARY COLLECTIONS - BOOKS

Challenges and Directions

➤**Disruption caused by changes in acquisition models: licensing vs. Purchasing**

- ➤ Librarians are not confortable with of a new "big deal"
- ➤ Hesitant" e-book market ; publisher distrust, despite e-book production increases (26% of published titles)*
- ➤ Cooperation REBIUN – UNE (Asociación of Spanish University Publishers) for e-book shared access and loan

➤**Patron-driven models vs. curatorial approach**

- ➤ Unavailability of e-books for student use (recommended readings)
- ➤ Availability of class materials through virtual classrooms
- ➤ Variety of e-book platforms is a handicap to access through library catalogs/discoveries. Successful experiences: CIELO platform for lending e-books (University of Samanaca)
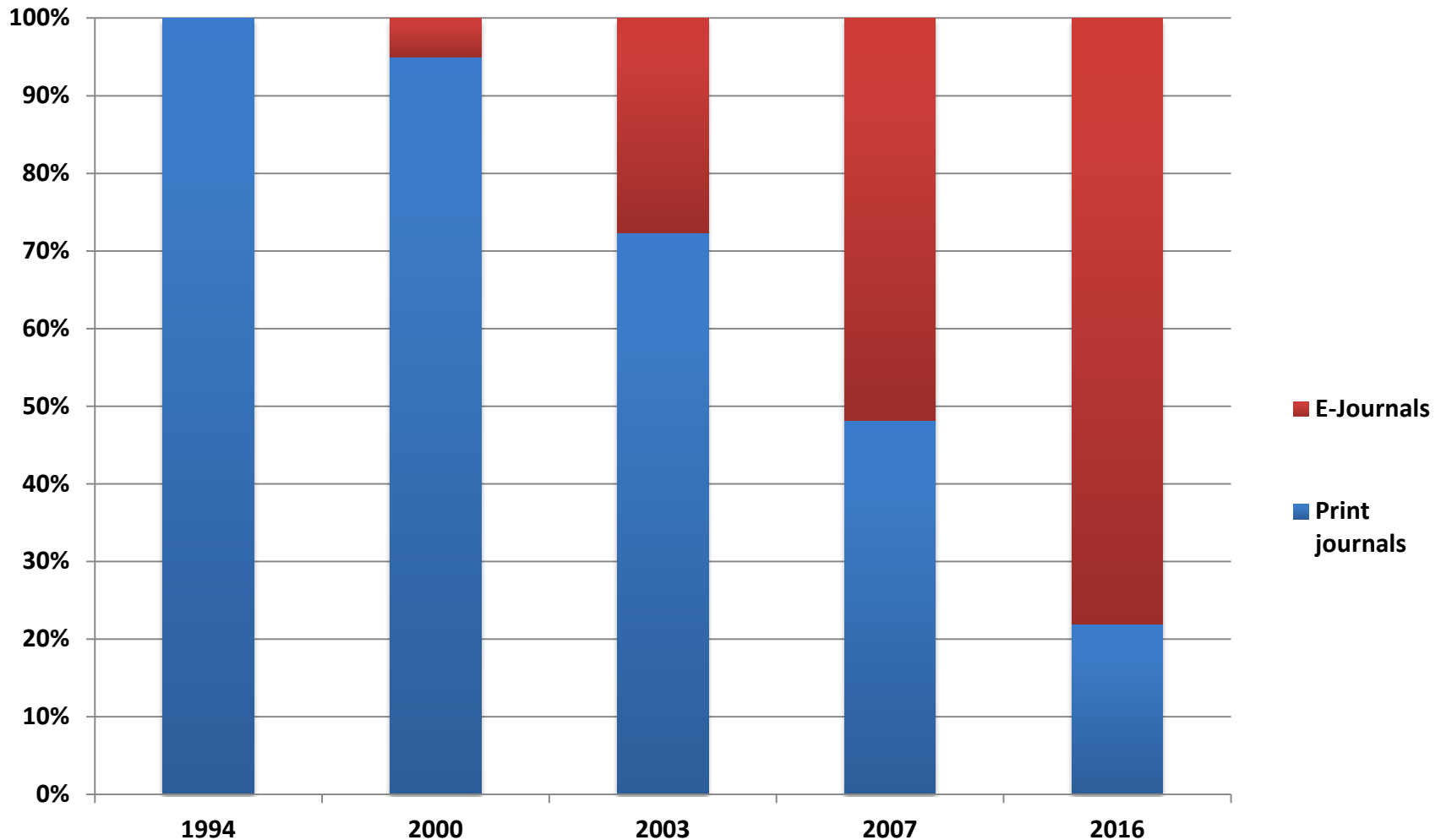
LIBRARY COLLECTIONS - BOOKS

Challenges and Directions

➢ **Preservation of print books: local vs. Cooperative**

- ➢ Books not included in cooperative collection development plans
- ➢ Preservation is a local issue with the exception of GEPA (Garantia d'Espai per la Preservació de l'Accés), cooperative storage project implemented by CSUC (Catalan University Libraries Consortium), located in Lleida. http://www.csuc.cat/ca/biblioteques/magatzem-cooperatiu-gepa
- ➢ Digital preservation linked to digitization projects: Hathi Trust (Google mass digitization, Universidad Complutense de Madrid); LOCKSS (digitized thesis available at TDX repository, implemented by CSUC) http://www.slideshare.net/CSUC_info/preservaci-digital-de-tesis-i-dissertacions-lexperincia-del-repositori-cooperatiu-tdx
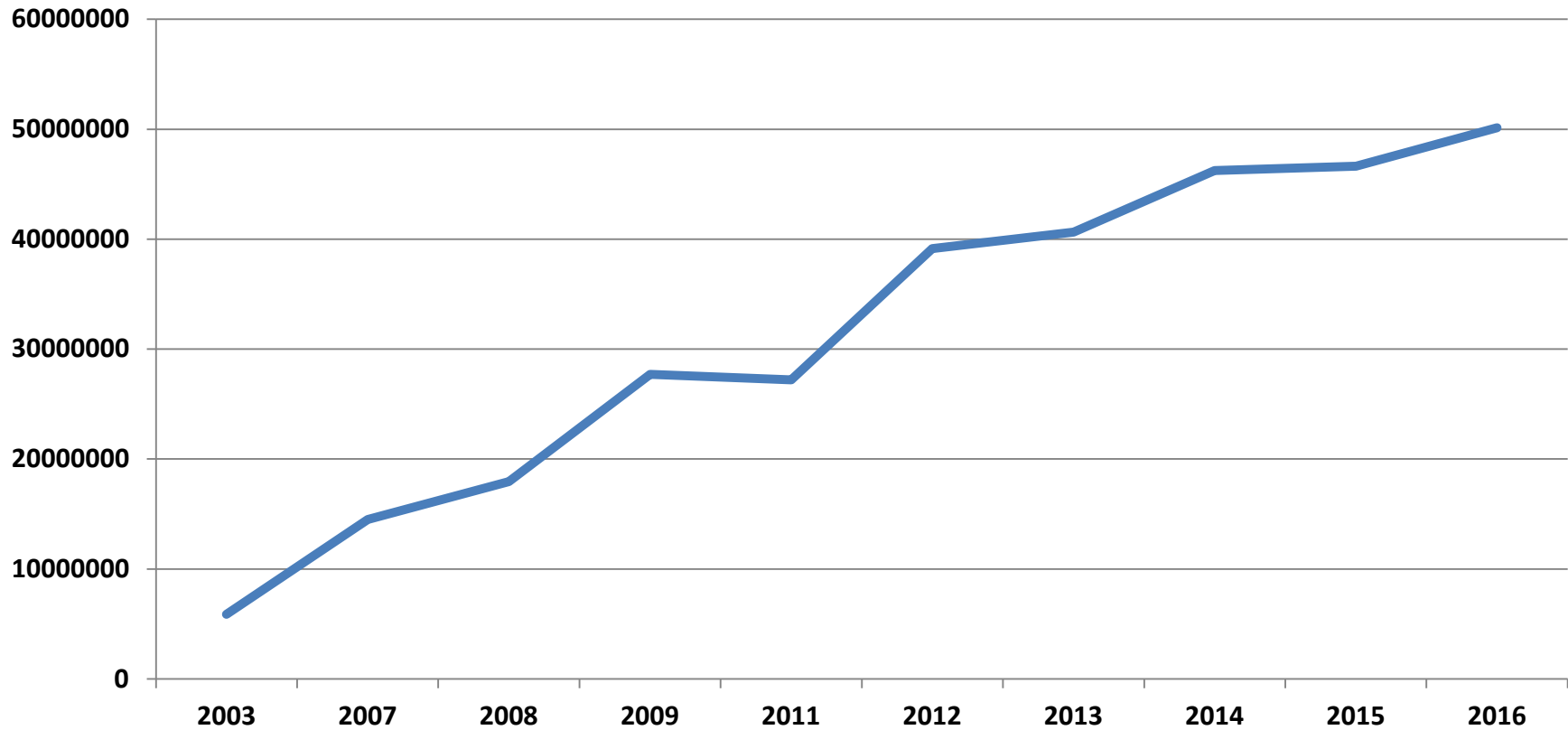
LIBRARY COLLECTIONS - JOURNALS

Print journals represent 21,94% of all suscribed titlesde los títulos

LIBRARY COLLECTIONS – JOURNALS

Article downloads tripled (x3,45) in the last 10 years

Downloads E-resources

LIBRARY COLLECTIONS – JOURNALS

Challenges

➢**Subscription prices – Licence negotiations**

➢**Library consortia / National licensig**

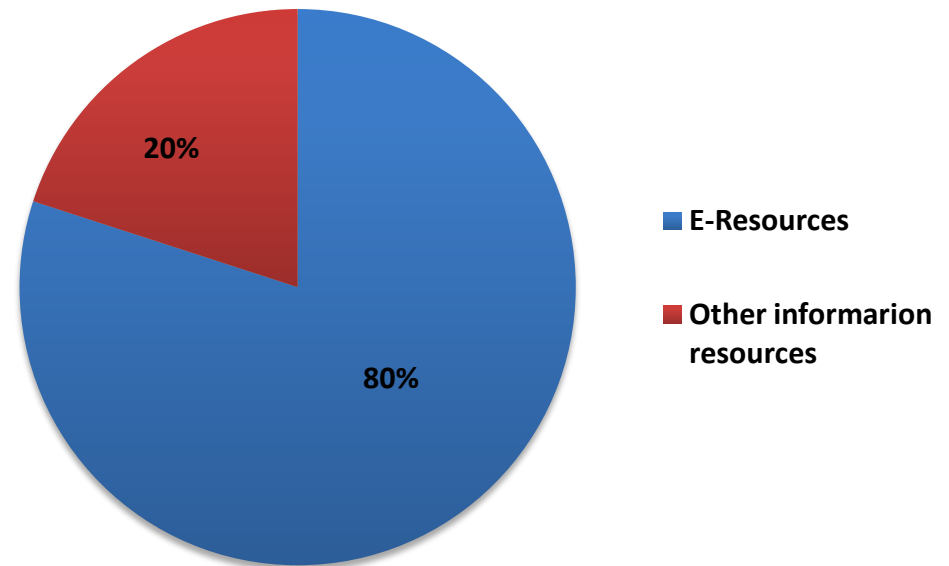➢**Open Access and Repositories**

LIBRARY COLLECTIONS – JOURNALS

Subscriptions – Licence negotiations

Year 2016

+100 M € Information Resources

+80 M € E-Resources

+20 M € Other Info. Res.

- E-Resources
- Other informarion resources

80%

20%

LIBRARY COLLECTIONS – ONLINE RESOURCES

Cooperative Acquisition – Library Consortia

Consortia / Acquisiton group	Initiation Year	Membership
CSUC http://www.csuc.cat	1996	18
MADROÑO https://www.consorciomadrono.es	1999	7
BUGALICIA http://www.bugalicia.org	2001	4
CBUA http://www.cbua.es	2001	10
BUCLE	2002	4
G-9 https://www.uni-g9.net	1997	9
UNIRIS (Formerly Grupo de Compras de Canarias-Levante) http://www.uniris.es	2001 / 2017	27 (shared with other groups)

LIBRARY COLLECTIONS – ONLINE RESOURCES

- ➤ **National licensing**
  - ➤ **2004 Wok (ISI)**
  - ➤ **2011 Scopus**
  - ➤ **2013 Science Direct**

- ➤ **Consortia coordinated negotiations**
  - ➤ **2013 Wiley**
  - ➤ **2013 2015 Springer**
  - ➤ **2014 SCOAP3**

- ➤ **Setbacks**
  - ➤ **Too late?**
  - ➤ **Lack of a national single representative**
  - ➤ **Absence of state policy**
  - ➤ **Open Access environment**

REPOSITORIES – OPEN ACCESS

- ➤ **58 university repositories**
  - ➤ **First in 2001 (Thesis, CBUC) ; 2004: Universidad Complutense and Dialnet (Universidad de la Rioja)**
- ➤ **1,2 M digital objects**
- ➤ **Collections**
  - ➤ **Scientific articles and papers**
  - ➤ **Thesis**
  - ➤ **Academic documents (student papers, lecture notes…)**
  - ➤ **Special collections, legacies…**
  - ➤ **Historical collections**
  - ➤ **University journals and other publications**
  - ➤ **Research dta**

REPOSITORIES – OPEN SCIENCE

- **Open Access Movement**
  - **Berlin Declaration on Open Access, 2003**
    - **40+ university library signatories in Spain**
  - **The Hague Declaration on Knowledge Discovery in the Digital Age, 2015**
- **EU OA legislation and standards**
  - **OpenAIRE Initiative, 2009**
  - **Horizon 2020 (2014-2020)**
- **Spanish OA legislation**
  - **The Science Act (2011), includes requirement of OA publishing**
  - **The Doctoral Studies Act (2011) demands archival of thesis on OA repositories**
  - **Local mandates and declarations in 65% of universities**

REPOSITORIES – OPEN SCIENCE

➢ **Strategic importance of OA in REBIUN**

    ➢ **Objectives related to OA in two strategic lines II**

    ➢ **REBIUN Working Group on Repositories** http://rebiun.org/grupos-trabajo/repositorios

    ➢ **Annual Workshop** https://eca.usal.es/es/eventos-cientificos/workshop-rebiun-jornadas-repositorios

➢**Strattegic importance of OA in licence negotiations (cost of APC)**

➢ Need of more information

➢ Need of metrics

DIGITAL HUMANITIES

➢ **REBIUN strategic activity focus on**

- **Reducing costs**
- **Promoting Open Access and Open Science**
- **Provide tools and guidance to researchers**

➢ **New Environment – Digital Library and OA – Positive aspects for the Humanities**

- **Enhances the role of the library in the acquisition process**
- **Makes universities more aware of local and special collections**
- **Increases visibility of universities and research**
- **Opens doors to more ambitious cooperation projects**

DIGITAL HUMANITIES

Cooperative Projects – Dialnet

DIGITAL HUMANITIES

Cooperative Projects – Dialnet

Created by Universidad de La Rioja in 2004

Bbliographic Portal whose mission is to give greater visibility to the Hispanic scientific literature. Main subject areas: Humanities, Scial Sciences and Law

- **50+ libraries cooperate**
- **1,8 M users**
- **10,229 journals**
- **6+ M documents**
- **474.507 bibliographic records added in 2017**
- **146 M downloads**
- **26 M search requests**

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

Heritage Collections

- **Concentrated in 1/3 of universities**
- **A new area of acquisitions for new libraries**

- **Rare books & manuscripts**
  - **23,659 manuscripts**
  - **4,852 incunabula**
  - **811,758 imprints (1501-1800)**
  - **937.569 imprints (1801-1900)**
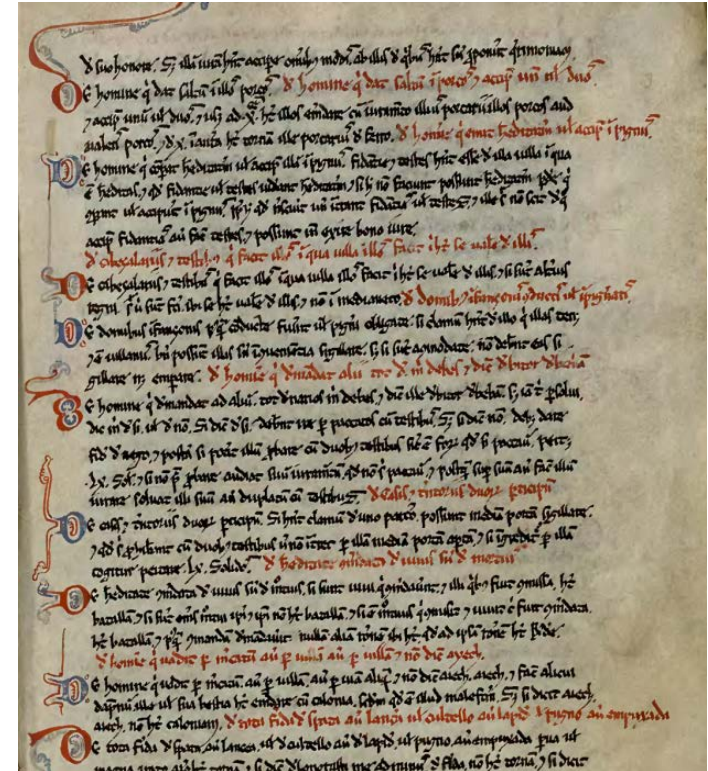
SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

- **Current trend to digitize special collections**
  - **Historical heritage collections in almost 30% of university repositories**
  - **Collections of maps, images or photography in 15% of respositories**

Access through national or international digital cultural heritage portals:

- **Hispana**
- **Europeana**
- **Consortia portals**
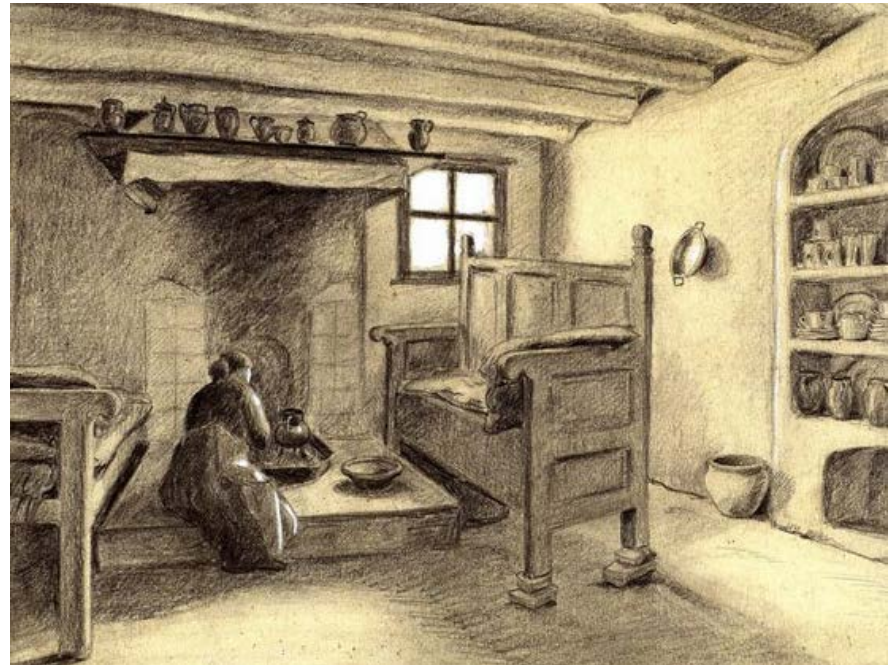
SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

Singularis – Portal to digital heritage collections of Madroño Consortium (Universities of Madrid)

http://www.singularis.es

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

Memòria Digital de Catalunya – **Portal to Catalan digital heritage collections of CSUC Consortium (Universities of Catalonia + Biblioteca Nacional de Catalunya)**

http://mdc1.cbuc.cat/index.php

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

REBIUN Working Group on Heritage Collections (Patrimonio Bilbiográfico) **https://blog.uclm.es/exlibris/**

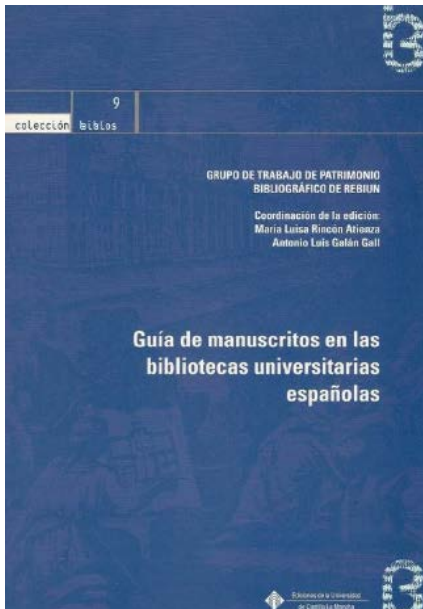➢**Diffusion of university heritage collections**

➢ **Exhibitions:**

➢**Ex Libris Universitatis**

➢**Don Quixote**

➢**América Escrita**

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

➢ **Publications: Guides to manuscripts and incunabula in Spanish universiy libraries, Standards for patrimonial collections….**

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

- **Conferences**

  - **Seminar CERL-REBIUN, Salamanca, 2016**

    https://www.cerl.org/servicesseminarspowerpoint_presentations_salamanca

  - **I Jornadas de Patrimonio Bibliográfico, 2017**
    https://eventos.uclm.es/7923/detail/i-jornadas-de-gestion-del-patrimonio-bibliografico.html

  - **Participation in Working Groups of the** Council for Library Cooperation, (Consejo de Cooperación Bilbiotecaria - CCB)
    - **National Plan of Digitization**
    - **Valuing of Bibliographic Heritage**   http://www.ccbiblio.es/grupos-de-trabajo/estrategicos/grupo-estrategico-plan-nacional-digitalizacion/

CONCLUSIONS

➢ **More and better metrics to improve our knowledge of the materials we collect and their use**

  ➢ **E-resources: beyond publisher´s information**

  ➢ **Repositories, CRIS and research support services**

  ➢ **International indicators**

➢ **Licence negoctiations**

  ➢ **APCs are the key**

  ➢ **Need of a national policy on information resources for research**

CONCLUSIONS

➢ **OA, research data and open data**

➢ **Cooperation**

   ➢ **Print resources cooperative storage (local, regional, national…)**

   ➢ **Preservation of digital contents**

➢ **Digital Humanities**

   ➢ **More involvement of libraries (DARIAH…)**

   ➢ **Big opportunity for a mutual understanding of librarians and researchers (new Latin)**

Thank you!

Questions?

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