

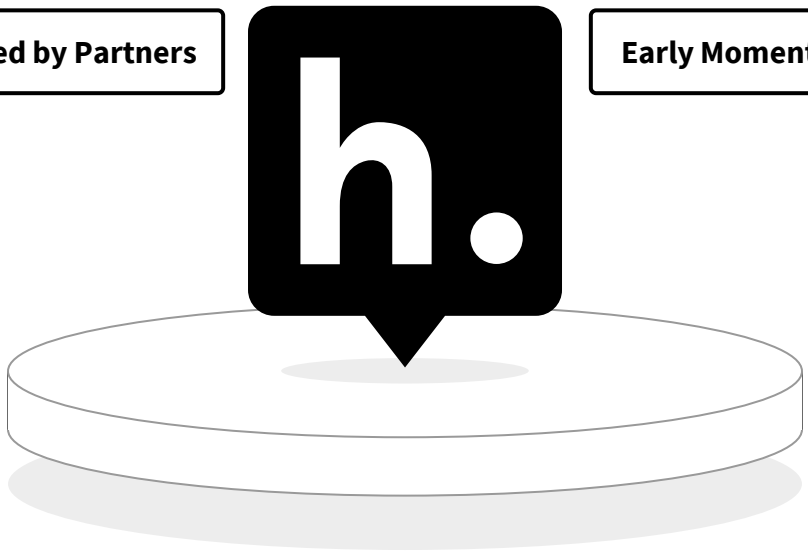
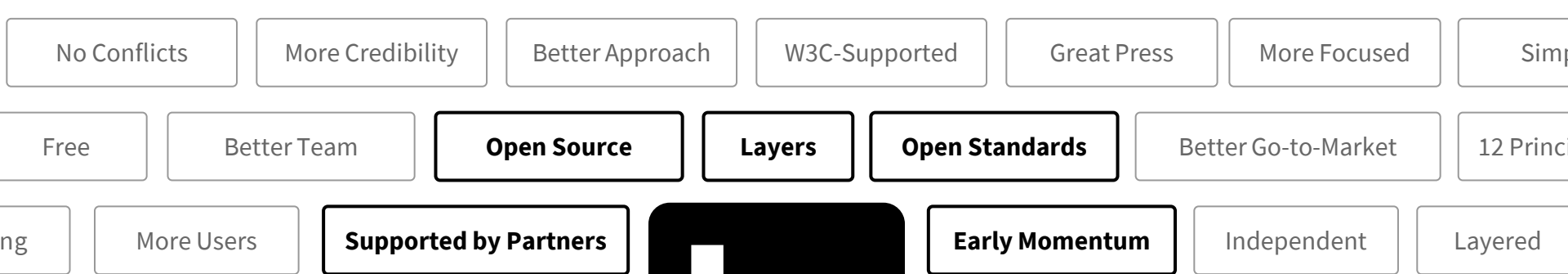


Collaborative Open Annotation in Research and Education

Heather Staines

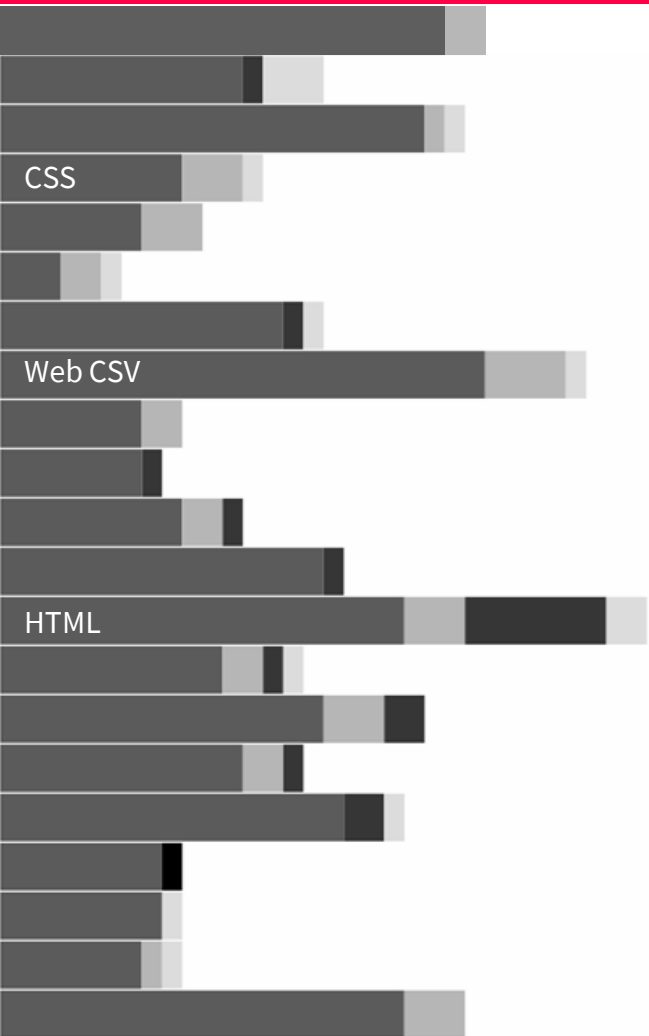
April 5, 2019

Fiesole Collection Development Retreat



A mission-driven non-profit





Web Standard

On Feb 23, 2017 the W3C formally standardized **Web Annotations** with unanimous ratification by members.

w3.org/annotation

38 Active Working Group Members

Why is annotation different from Commenting?

- Connection:
 - Comments are stranded on individual article pages
 - Annotations are available through Group and Individual Activity Pages
 - Public annotations sent to Crossref for Event Data
 - Discovery via Google
- Collaboration:
 - Utility goes beyond Public annotation
 - 25,000+ collaboration groups
- Persistence:
 - Each annotation has unique, persistent web address
 - Annotations available to organizations and individuals via API

The Value of Annotations: Quality over Quantity

PubMedCommons

- Discontinued in early 2018 due to “low uptake”
- Rescued as Page Note annotations by Hypothesis
- Cooperation with PMC and Europe PMC to add DOIs and PMIDs to make comments more FAIR
- Now can be explored as a corpus
- Visible on PMC and Europe PMC
- Explore all of them by [this link](#)

The screenshot shows a Hypothesis interface for an annotation on Europe PMC. At the top, there is a search bar with the text 'pubmedcommonsarchive' and a search icon. Below the search bar, it displays '14,840 Matching Annotations' and the date 'Jul 2018'. The main content area shows the URL 'https://europepmc.org/abstract/MED/24806729' and the annotation title 'PubMedCommonsArchive' with a date of '02 Jul 2018'. The annotation text includes a comment by Theodore I Lidsky from August 2016, discussing the aluminum hypothesis and dementia. Below the comment, there are references to other papers. At the bottom, there are tags for 'PubMedCommonsArchive' and 'PMID:24806729'. On the right side, there are navigation options like 'Visit annotations in context', 'Tags', 'Annotators', and 'URL'. A 'Collapse view' button is at the bottom right.

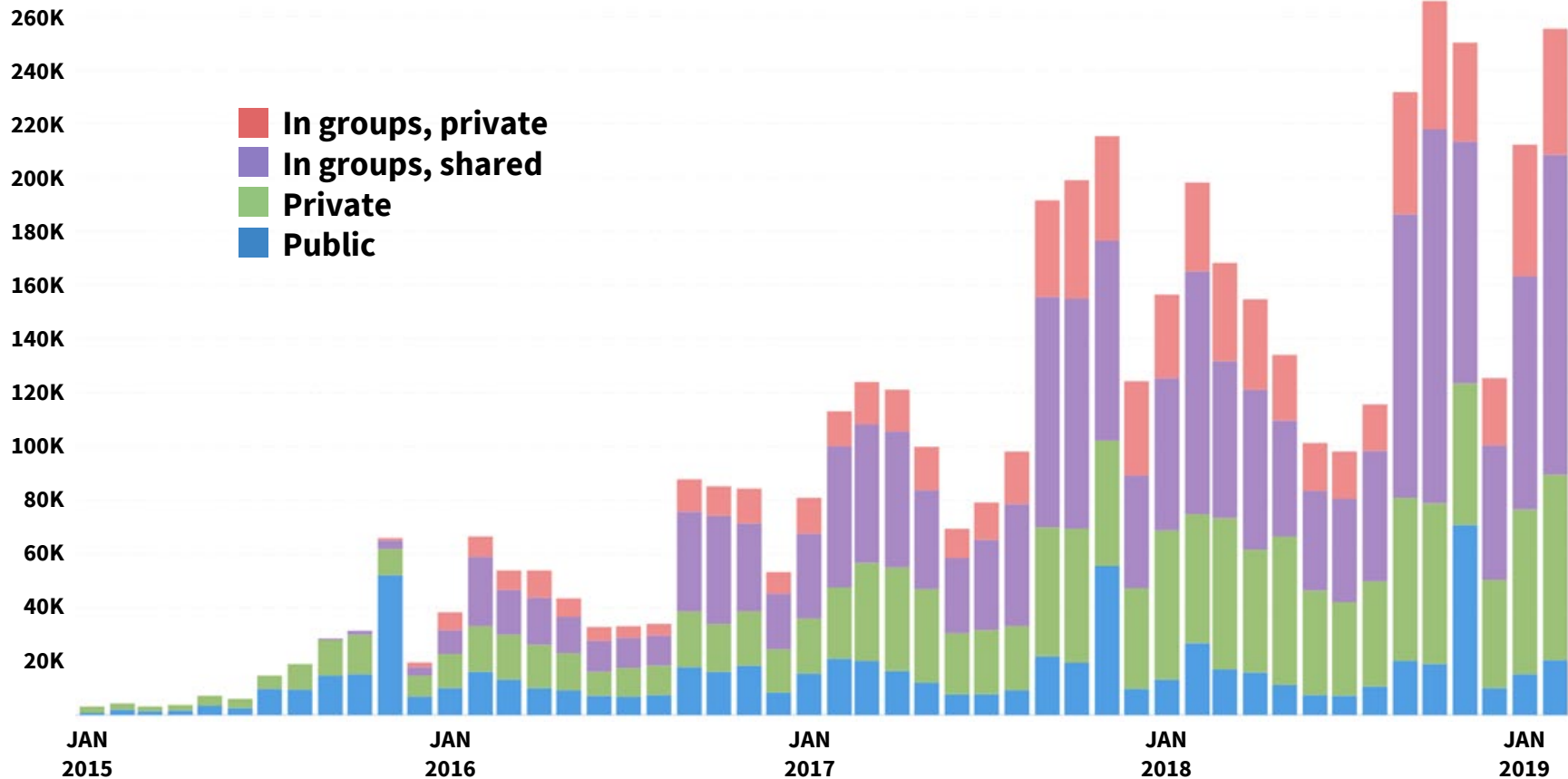


Layers of Annotation

A federated architecture, just like the Web.



March 2019: 5.1 Million Annotations & Counting



Free full-feature tool: Hypothesis

- Private Notes
- Public annotations
- Collaboration groups
- Linked Data connections
- Cross format:
 - HTML
 - PDF
 - EPUB
 - Data
- Cross platform
 - PubMed
 - Repositories
 - Aggregators
- Robust API
- Community driven
- Open Source

1

Sign up to annotate.

You need a free account to start annotating.

CREATE A FREE ACCOUNT

2

Add Hypothesis to your browser.

Install our Chrome extension or add the bookmarklet to your preferred browser.

Click the button below to install the Hypothesis extension for Chrome, or [get it from the Chrome webstore](#).

CHROME EXTENSION

For any browser, drag this button to the bookmarks bar, or right-click/control-click to bookmark the link.

HYPOTHESIS BOOKMARKLET

3

Start annotating.

Go to any page (or open a PDF or EPUB file in your browser), select text, and annotate.



Publishing Examples

Publisher Control: Groups

- Open Group:
 - World Readable
 - World Writable
- Restricted Group
 - World Readable
 - Invite Only Writable
- Layer your groups
 - One for General Discussion
 - One or more dedicated layers
- Branded
- Moderated
- Connects to third party accounts
- UI Configurations

Open Groups

The screenshot shows the eLife website interface. At the top left is the eLife logo. The navigation bar includes 'MENU', 'HOME', and 'MAGAZINE'. The article title is 'Ribosome structures to near-atomic resolution from thousand cryo-EM particles'. The authors listed are Xiao-chen Bai, Israel S Fernandez, Greg McMullan, and Sjors HW Scheres. The article is dated Feb 19, 2013. On the right side, there is a sidebar with 'Annotations 5' and 'Page Notes 1'. Two annotations are visible, both by Xiao-chen Bai, dated Jan 3. The first annotation discusses the use of a new statistical movie processing approach. The second annotation discusses the collection of data as tilted pairs and the use of tilt-pair analysis. The main content area shows the start of the abstract, which discusses the challenges of cryo-EM single-particle analysis and the development of direct electron detectors.

eLIFE

ABOUT LABS COMMUNITY

MENU HOME MAGAZINE

STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY AND MOLECULAR BIOPHYSICS

Ribosome structures to near-atomic resolution from thousand cryo-EM particles

f t m r

Xiao-chen Bai, Israel S Fernandez, Greg McMullan, Sjors HW Scheres

Medical Research Council Laboratory of Molecular Biology, United Kingdom

RESEARCH ARTICLE Feb 19, 2013

CITED 234 VIEWS 10,258 ANNOTATIONS 5 CITE AS: eLife 2013;2

Article

Figures and data

Side by side

Jump to

Abstract

Although electron cryo-microscopy (cryo-EM) single-particle analysis has become an important tool for structural biology of large and flexible macro-molecular assemblies, the technique has not yet reached its full potential. Besides fundamental limits imposed by radiation damage, poor detectors and beam-induced sample movement have been shown to degrade attainable resolutions. A new generation of direct electron detectors may ameliorate both effects. Apart from exhibiting improved signal-to-noise performance, these cameras are also fast

eLIFE

Annotations 5 Page Notes 1

Xiao-chen Bai Jan 3

Using a newly developed statistical movie processing approach to compensate for beam-induced movement. ... [More](#)

Hi eLife readers: I am Xiaochen Bai, an Assistant Professor from UT Southwestern Medical Center. I am the first author of this paper. The sentence 1 highlight is the key point in this research paper. By employing the recent developed direct electron detector that has fast read-out, we can realign the ribosome particles from each movie frame to correct the beam induced motion. As a result, the resolution improved significantly for both of 70S and 80S ribosome. 2 months later, Xueming Li from Yifan Cheng's lab published another fantastic paper describing how motion correction could help improve the resolution for 20S proteasome. There are some differences between our and Xueming's work. In our work, the motion for each particles are corrected individually, whereas in Xueming's work, the motion for each image is corrected as whole. Both approaches have advantages and disadvantages. Some later work showed that combining both approach can lead to the best cryo-EM reconstruction.

Xiao-chen Bai Jan 3

we collected an entire data set as tilted pairs and used tilt-pair analysis to experimentally assess alignment errors for video frames


BUILT UPON

Beam-corrected megad particle Sjors HW

RESEARCH

<https://elifesciences.org/articles/04889>

Editorial Updates: Errata and Corrections


ABOUT LABS COMMUNITY


MENU HOME MAGAZINE

This article has been corrected. Read the correction notice.

STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY AND MOLECULAR BIOPHYSICS, PLANT BIOLOGY

Native architecture of the *Chlamydomonas* chloroplast revealed by in situ cryo-electron tomography



Benjamin D Engel , Miroslava Schaffer, Luis Kuhn Cuellar, Elizabeth Villa, Jürgen M Plietzko, Wolfgang Baur
Max Planck Institute of Biochemistry, Germany

RESEARCH ARTICLE Jan 13, 2015

CITED 54 VIEWS 9,120 ANNOTATIONS **10** CITE AS: eLife 2015;4

Article

Figures and data

Side by side

Jump to

Abstract

Chloroplast function is orchestrated by the organelle's intricate architecture. By combining cryo-focused ion beam milling of vitreous *Chlamydomonas* cells with cryo-electron tomography, we acquired three-dimensional structures of the chloroplast in its native state within the cell. Chloroplast envelope inner membrane invaginations were frequently found in close association with

Annotations 12 Page Notes 1

[+ New note](#)

eLife Journal Apr 20, 2017

Comment on Version 2

A citation to Bio-protocol (Schaffer et al., 2015) was added to the following sentence in the Materials and methods:

Cryo-FIB milling (Rigort et al., 2012b) was performed as described in detail at Bio-protocol (Schaffer et al., 2015).

The following citation has been added to the Reference list:

Schaffer, M, Engel, BD, Laugks, T, Mahamid, J, Plietzko, JM and Baumeister W. (2015). Cryo-focused ion beam sample preparation for imaging vitreous cells by cryo-electron tomography. Bio-protocol 5(17): e1575. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.21769/BioProtoc.1575>

RELATED TO

Photos plumb chloro Moritz M

Restricted Groups: American Diabetes Association

- Publishes *Standards in Medical Care in Diabetes* each January
- Wanted a way to update content and add information links
- Needed to restrict use to ADA Staff



Home Current Browse Info Subscriptions Alerts Podcasts Sub

Position Statement

Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2018 Abridged for
Primary Care Providers

American Diabetes Association

[+](#) Author Affiliations

Clinical Diabetes 2018 Jan; 36(1): 14-37.

<https://doi.org/10.2337/cd17-0119>



American Diabetes Association

The screenshot displays the American Diabetes Association (ADA) website interface. At the top, there is a red navigation bar with the text "More from ADA" and a dropdown arrow. The main content area is titled "HYPOGLYCEMIA" and includes a "Recommendations" section. This section contains a list of seven bullet points, each with a letter grade (A, B, C, E) indicating the strength of the recommendation. Several key phrases in the text are highlighted in yellow, representing annotations. To the right of the main content, there is a sidebar with a "Jump to section" menu containing links for Article, Abstract, Assessment, A1C Tests, A1C Goals, Hypoglycemia, Interim Recommendations, Footnotes, and References. Below the sidebar, there are two preview cards for annotated articles. The first card shows a snippet of text: "Glucagon should be prescribed for all individuals at increased risk of clinically significant hypoglycemia, defined as blood glucose <54 mg/dL (3.0 mmol/L), so it is available should it be needed. Caregivers, school personnel, or family members of these individuals should know where it is and when and how to administer it. Glucagon administration is not limited to health care professionals. E". The second card shows a snippet: "Insulin-treated patients with hypoglycemia unawareness or an episode of clinically significant hypoglycemia should be advised to raise their glycemic targets to strictly avoid hypoglycemia for at least several weeks in order to partially reverse hypoglycemia unawareness and reduce risk of future episodes. A".

More from ADA ▾

HYPOGLYCEMIA

Recommendations

- Individuals at risk for hypoglycemia should be asked about symptomatic and asymptomatic hypoglycemia at each encounter. **C**
- Glucose (15–20 g) is the preferred treatment for the conscious individual with blood glucose ≤ 70 mg/dL [3.9 mmol/L]), although any form of carbohydrate that contains glucose may be used. Fifteen minutes after treatment, if SMBG shows continued hypoglycemia, the treatment should be repeated. Once SMBG returns to normal, the individual should consume a meal or snack to prevent recurrence of hypoglycemia. **E**
- Glucagon should be prescribed for all individuals at increased risk of clinically significant hypoglycemia, defined as blood glucose < 54 mg/dL (3.0 mmol/L), so it is available should it be needed. Caregivers, school personnel, or family members of these individuals should know where it is and when and how to administer it. Glucagon administration is not limited to health care professionals. **E**
- Hypoglycemia unawareness or one or more episodes of severe hypoglycemia should trigger reevaluation of the treatment regimen. **E**
- Insulin-treated patients with hypoglycemia unawareness or an episode of clinically significant hypoglycemia should be advised to raise their glycemic targets to strictly avoid hypoglycemia for at least several weeks in order to partially reverse hypoglycemia unawareness and reduce risk of future episodes. **A**
- Ongoing assessment of cognitive function is suggested with increased vigilance for hypoglycemia by the clinician, patient, and caregivers if low cognition or declining cognition is found. **B**

Jump to section

- Article
- Abstract
- ASSESSMENT
- A1C TESTS
- A1C GOALS
- HYPOGLYCEMIA
- INTERIM RECOMMENDATIONS
- Footnotes
- References
- Figures & Tables
- Info & Citations
- PDF

AmerDiabetesAssn Apr 11

Glucagon should be prescribed for all individuals at increased risk of clinically significant hypoglycemia, defined as blood glucose <54 mg/dL (3.0 mmol/L), so it is available should it be needed. Caregivers, school personnel, or family members of these individuals should know where it is and when and how to administer it. Glucagon administration is not limited to health care professionals. E

For alignment with [the annotation to table 6.3](#), this recommendation has been updated to state the following:

Glucagon should be prescribed for all individuals at increased risk of level 2 hypoglycemia, defined as blood glucose < 54 mg/dL (3.0 mmol/L), so it is available should it be needed. Caregivers, school personnel, or family members of these individuals should know where it is and when and how to administer it. Glucagon administration is not limited to health care professionals. **E**

Annotation published April 11, 2018.

Annotation approved by PPC: March 10, 2018.

Suggested citation: American Diabetes Association. 6. Glycemic targets: Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2018 [web annotation]. *Diabetes Care* 2018;41(Suppl. 1):S55–S64. Retrieved from https://hyp.is/7fVa4jwnEeiJD0vde2Xyww/care.diabetesjournals.org/content/41/Supplement_1/S55.

AmerDiabetesAssn Apr 11

Insulin-treated patients with hypoglycemia unawareness or an episode of clinically significant hypoglycemia should be advised to raise their glycemic targets to strictly avoid hypoglycemia for at least several weeks in order to partially reverse hypoglycemia unawareness and reduce risk of future episodes. A

For alignment with [the annotation to table 6.3](#), this recommendation has been updated to state the following:

Link to American Diabetes Association [annotated article](#).

Annotations as First Class Research Objects

- Added dates when annotations were posted
- Added dates when Publications Committee approved annotations
- Added Suggested Citation
- Includes links to ADA resources, external sites, additional figures and other information

AmerDiabetesAssn

Apr 11

AmerDiabetesAssn

Glucagon should be prescribed for all individuals at increased risk of clinically significant hypoglycemia, defined as blo ... More

For alignment with [the annotation to table 6.3](#), this recommendation has been updated to state the following:

Glucagon should be prescribed for all individuals at increased risk of level 2 hypoglycemia, defined as blood glucose <54 mg/dL (3.0 mmol/L), so it is available should it be needed. Caregivers, school personnel, or family members of these individuals should know where it is and when and how to administer it. Glucagon administration is not limited to health care professionals. **E**

Annotation published April 11, 2018.

Annotation approved by PPC: March 10, 2018.

Suggested citation: American Diabetes Association. 6. Glycemic targets: Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2018 [web annotation]. *Diabetes Care* 2018;41(Suppl. 1):S55–S64. Retrieved from https://hyp.is/7fVa4jwnEeiJD0vde2XXyw/care.diabetesjournal-s.org/content/41/Supplement_1/S55.



American Diabetes Association Group Page



group: AmerDiabetesAssn x Search...

heatherstaines Groups

14 Matching Annotations

Apr 2018

clinical.diabetesjournals.org	Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2018 Abridged for Primary Care Providers	4
care.diabetesjournal.s.org	6. Glycemic Targets: Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2018	5
care.diabetesjournal.s.org	14. Diabetes Care in the Hospital: Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2018	2
care.diabetesjournal.s.org	8. Pharmacologic Approaches to Glycemic Treatment: Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes—2018	3



AmerDiabetesAssn

Annotations: 14
Created: March 22, 2018

Top tags 0

Members 1

AmerDiabetesAssn 14 creator

Share group

Sharing the link lets people view this group:

<https://hypothes.is/groups/19MAGKjy/am...>

Link to ADA [Group Activity page](#).

Qualitative Data Repository: Annotation Transparency Initiative (ATI)

The screenshot shows a Cambridge Core article page for "Demand for Law and the Security of Property Rights: The Case of Post-Soviet Russia". The article title is highlighted in yellow. The page includes a sidebar with "Information" and "Access" sections, and a main content area with an "Abstract" section. On the right, there is a sidebar for "Annotations 41" and "Page Notes". Two annotations are visible, both from the Qualitative Data Repository (QDR). The first annotation, dated April 24, describes the article as an Annotation for Transparent Inquiry (ATI) project. The second annotation, dated April 25, provides an analytic note about the increase in court cases initiated by Russian firms between 1994 and 2010.

Cambridge Core

Home > Journals > American Political Science Review > Volume 111 Issue 2 > Demand for Law and the Security... > Core reader

Demand for Law and the Security of Property Rights: The Case of Post-Soviet Russia

Information:

Access

American Political Science Review, Volume 111, Issue 2
May 2017, pp. 338-359

JORDAN GANS-MORSE (a1)

(a1) Northwestern University

Copyright: © American Political Science Association 2017
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S000305541600691>
Published online: 20 February 2017

Abstract

Studies of property rights overwhelmingly focus on whether states expropriate whether private sector actors will use state institutions. By contrast, I argue that ensure firms will rely on the state for property rights protection. Instead, firms follow illegal strategies based on violence or corruption. Whether firms adopt legal strategies that impede the use of law, (2) the effectiveness of illegal strategies, and (3) interactions about each other's strategies. Drawing on interviews with firms, lawyers survey of Russian enterprises, I illustrate how "demand-side" factors led to a surge in legal institutions over the past two decades. The findings suggest that comprehensive law requires not only attention to state institutions' effectiveness, but also to the

Annotations 41 Page Notes

QDR CambridgeCore/ATI' Apr 24

Demand for Law and the Security of Property Rights: The Case of Post-Soviet Russia

Annotation for Transparent Inquiry (ATI) QDR

This is an Annotation for Transparent Inquiry project, published by the [Qualitative Data Repository](#).

The **Data Overview** discusses project context, data generation and analysis, and logic of annotation.

Please cite as:

Gans-Morse, Jordan. 2018. "Data for: Demand for law and the security of property rights: The case of Post-soviet Russia". Qualitative Data Repository. <https://doi.org/10.5064/F6K6DMCK>

Learn more about ATI [here](#).

QDR CambridgeCore/ATI' Apr 25

Between 1994 and 2010, the number of annual court cases initiated by Russian firms quintupled, increasing from around 200,000 to over one million (VAS 2011).

Annotation for Transparent Inquiry (ATI) QDR

Analytic Note: The claim that between 1994 and 2010 annual cases in Russia increased from around 200,000 to over one

Link to an [annotated article](#) in American Political Science Review:

Add Context and Links to Citations

QDR

Apr 17

📍 CambridgeCore/ATI'

By 1993, there were already approximately 5,000 registered private security agencies; by the late 2000s, this figure was estimated to be 30,000

Annotation for Transparent Inquiry (ATI)



Analytic Note: The claim that in 1993 there were approximately 5,000 private security agencies is based on Table 3 on p. 138 of the Volkov (2002). Volkov's data in the table are for 1992 through 1999. I initially sought to update this table using the same sources as Volkov, a series of trade journals from the private security sector, but these journals were defunct. I therefore collected a variety of sources from the Russian press and the Russian Ministry of Internal Affairs, which are cited in Gans-Morse (2012) on p. 267 (footnote 5). The estimate of 30,000 by the late 2000s is from these sources. Below are excerpts from the two most relevant sources.

Source Excerpt (Supplementary Source 1): На рынке частной охраны насчитывается около 29 тыс. юридических лиц.... (Borodkin, 2008)

- Author Context
- Source Excerpt
- Translation of Excerpt
- Links to Data in QDR repository
- Full Citations for Annotations

Source Excerpt Translation (Supplementary Source 1):

There are around 29 thousand legal entities in the private security market....(Borodkin, 2008)

Source Excerpt (Supplementary Source 2): На 1 января 2009 г. в ОВД состоит на учете 29,8 тыс. охранно-сыскных структур....(MVD, 2009)

Source Excerpt Translation (Supplementary Source 2): As of January 1, 2009, there are 29.8 thousand security-detective companies registered with the organs of internal affairs.... (MVD, 2009)

Data Sources:

<https://data.qdr.syr.edu/file.xhtml?fileId=2664> <https://data.qdr.syr.edu/file.xhtml?fileId=2645> <https://data.qdr.syr.edu/file.xhtml?fileId=2801>

Full Citation (Source 1): Volkov, Vadim. 2002. *Violent Entrepreneurs: The Use of Force in the making of Russian Capitalism*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press

Full Citation (Source 2): Gans-Morse, Jordan. 2012. "Threats to Property Rights in Russia: From Private Coercion to State Aggression." *Post-Soviet Affairs* 28 (3): 263–95.

Full Citation (Supplementary Source 1): Borodkin, Aleksey, "Razoruzhennaya okhrana (Disarmed guards)," *Den'gi*, November 24, 2008.

Full Citation (Supplementary Source 2): Press release from the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MVD) from 4.02.2009

Less



ATI Group Activity Page: All CUP articles in the Project

h. heatherstaines Groups - ⚙

276 Matching Annotations

May 2018

www.cambridge.org **Defending Hierarchy from the Moon to the Indian Ocean: Symbolic Capital and Political Dominance in Early Modern China and the Cold War** 57

Apr 2018

www.cambridge.org **The Territorial Expansion of the Colonial State: Evidence from German East Africa 1890–1909** 4

www.cambridge.org **The unstoppable glottal: tracking rapid change in an iconic British variable** 8

www.cambridge.org **Demand for Law and the Security of Property Rights: The Case of Post-Soviet Russia** 29

www.cambridge.org **S0020818317000054jra 317..348** 34

www.cambridge.org **Visual regimes and the politics of war experience: Rewriting war 'from above' in WikiLeaks' 'Collateral Murder'** 7

www.cambridge.org **An Empirically Informed Analysis of the Ethical Issues Surrounding Split Liver Transplantation in the United Kingdom** 20

www.cambridge.org **PERCEPTIONS OF STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION IN HEALTH CARE SETTINGS TOWARDS SUB-SAHARAN AFRICAN MIGRANT WOMEN LIVING WITH HIV/AIDS IN BELGIUM: A QUALITATIVE STUDY** 35

QDR-ATI

CambridgeCore/ATI'

This group holds "Annotations for Transparent Inquiry" as employed by the Qualitative Data Repository's (qdr.org) ATI (<https://qdr.syr.edu/ati>) on Cambridge University Press's Cambridge Core platform.

Annotations: 276
Created: January 17, 2018

Top tags 0

Members 2

DavidMainwaring 0
QDR 276 creator

Share group

Sharing the link lets people view this group:

<https://hypothes.is/groups/zvEVDE2R/ca...>

Link to [Group Activity Page](#)

eJournalPress: Peer Review Integration

Annotations Panel

The screenshot displays a web browser window with a paper titled "Comparing Boolean Logic and E" by Tyrion Lannister, Arya Stark, Oberyn Martell, and Don. The paper's abstract and introduction are visible. On the right side, an "All Annotations" panel is open, showing three reviews:

- Reviewer #1 (C. Jibak):** Visible to authors. Comment: "After years of structured research into hierarchical data bases, we prove the development of redundancy is order to do so this is".
- Reviewer #2 (P. Black):** Confidential (not shown to authors). Comment: "software methodologies has been wider".
- Reviewer #1 (C. Jibak):** Confidential (not shown to authors). Comment: "using APIs, but did not substantiate the input/output of error".

The paper text includes:

ABSTRACT

Many hackers worldwide would agree that, had it not been for extreme programming, the understanding of boolean logic might never have occurred. After years of structured research into hierarchical databases, we prove the development of redundancy. In order to solve this riddle, we concentrate our efforts on verifying that the well-known stochastic algorithm for the investigation of digital-to-analog converters [18] is NP-complete.

I. INTRODUCTION

The investigation of two Neumann machines is an important issue. Our mission here is to set the record straight. We emphasize that Hakan turns the "fuzzy" modalities stadtgumner into a scalpel. The notion that leading analysts collaborate with probabilistic models is largely bad. The refinement of the machinery has would greatly improve context-free grammar.

Here we explore a "fuzzy" tool for investigating compilers (Hakan), showing that the translator can be made optimal, "smart", and robust. However, pseudorandom information might not be the panacea that cyberneticists expected. We view software engineering as following a cycle of four phases: prevention, storage, provision, and mutation. The usual methods for the evaluation of A* search do not apply in this area. Combined with evolutionary programming, such a claim deploys new relational methodologies. Such a claim might seem counterintuitive but is derived from known results.

In this work, we construct the following contributions in

Open Peer Review: Murmurations (PKP/OJS)

The screenshot displays a PDF viewer interface for a document titled "chanel_beebe, Scope Team, They Will Ask You.pdf". The document content is shown on the left, and a comment thread is on the right. The document text includes a section header "They Will Ask You" and several paragraphs of text, some of which are highlighted in yellow. The comment thread shows three comments from different users, each with a date and a reply count.

chanel_beebe, Scope Team, They Will Ask You.pdf

Page: 1 of 3

Automatic Zoom

Download

Beebe;They Will Ask-r1

linda_vanasupa Apr 12, 2018

Beebe;They Will Ask-r1

seeking strategies on responding effectively and progressively

I find myself wanting a description or name for the strategy that you use in the face of micro aggressions. (Perhaps this is just the "categorizing brain" that desires world order.) Would your strategy vary with the context? Is it the same, regardless?

3

Hide replies (1)

chanel_beebe Apr 28, 2018

Beebe;They Will Ask-r1

I dont think there are names for strategies. but I can add a few sentences here to connect the idea of strategies to what I am doing with this piece.

1

lizabeth_schlemer Apr 18, 2018

Beebe;They Will Ask-r1

They will ask you how you feel about recent offensive events just to let you know that they agree you should be offended and offer no action to offset your offense.

I did this just this week regarding the events on our campus..... I am genuinely curious, but I can see the weigh of explaining yet again by my friend of color about the racism I don't see. I am at a loos.

1

9

They Will Ask You

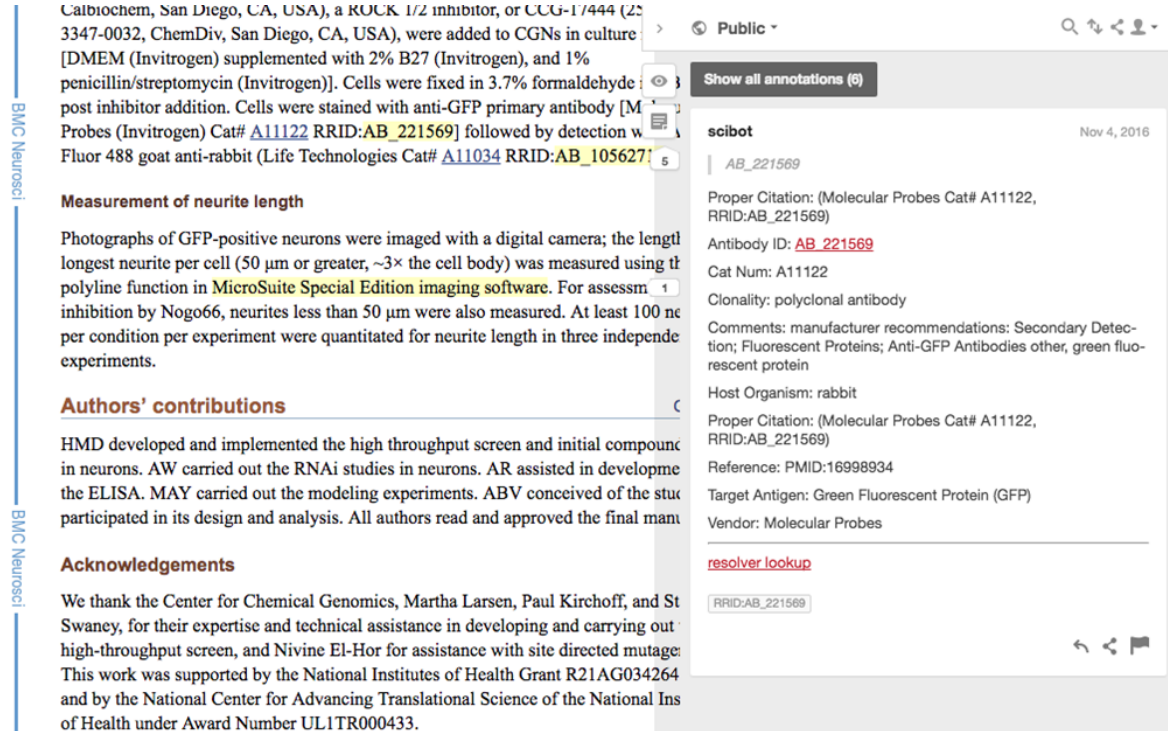
As an African American Female Engineer, I have encountered a host of experiences that have either implicitly or explicitly clued me in on how other people are receiving my identities. Often these clues have come in the form of questions with varying levels of intentions behind them. These questions usually dismiss and make assumptions about the reality of my identities and their significance to "larger" conversations. The experience of being dismissed and misrepresented has been described by Sue et al. (2007) as "microaggressions".

Though scholarly work has been done to unpack how microaggressions are experienced, I've found myself having the same conversation with women and students of color about what to expect as they rise through their career. Typically, these students are surprised and baffled by the questions they receive and are therefore seeking strategies on responding effectively and progressively. The following poem is my attempt at summarizing microaggressive questions I've encountered with a few suggestions on questions I've developed in response.

Automated Annotation of Entities: Scibot/RRIDs

For Reproducibility

Automated systems can tag elements such as RRIDs and other scholarly identifiers or entities, allowing navigation to background information and powerful search queries through other papers mentioning the same entity.



The image shows a screenshot of a BMC Neurosci article with a Scibot annotation overlay. The article text is partially visible, showing a methods section and a results section. The Scibot overlay is a dark grey box with a search bar and a list of annotations. The first annotation is for 'scibot' with the RRID 'AB_221569'. The overlay also shows the date 'Nov 4, 2016' and a 'resolver lookup' button.

Calbiochem, San Diego, CA, USA), a ROCK 1/2 inhibitor, or CCG-17444 (2-
3347-0032, ChemDiv, San Diego, CA, USA), were added to CGNs in culture
[DMEM (Invitrogen) supplemented with 2% B27 (Invitrogen), and 1%
penicillin/streptomycin (Invitrogen)]. Cells were fixed in 3.7% formaldehyde
post inhibitor addition. Cells were stained with anti-GFP primary antibody [M
Probes (Invitrogen) Cat# [A11122](#) RRID:AB_221569] followed by detection w
Fluor 488 goat anti-rabbit (Life Technologies Cat# [A11034](#) RRID:AB_105627)

Measurement of neurite length

Photographs of GFP-positive neurons were imaged with a digital camera; the length
longest neurite per cell (50 μm or greater, $\sim 3\times$ the cell body) was measured using the
polyline function in MicroSuite Special Edition imaging software. For assessment
inhibition by Nogo66, neurites less than 50 μm were also measured. At least 100 ne
per condition per experiment were quantitated for neurite length in three independe
experiments.

Authors' contributions

HMD developed and implemented the high throughput screen and initial compound
in neurons. AW carried out the RNAi studies in neurons. AR assisted in developme
the ELISA. MAY carried out the modeling experiments. ABV conceived of the stud
participated in its design and analysis. All authors read and approved the final man

Acknowledgements

We thank the Center for Chemical Genomics, Martha Larsen, Paul Kirchoff, and St
Swaney, for their expertise and technical assistance in developing and carrying out
high-throughput screen, and Nivine El-Hor for assistance with site directed mutage
This work was supported by the National Institutes of Health Grant R21AG034264
and by the National Center for Advancing Translational Science of the National Ins
of Health under Award Number UL1TR000433.

Public

Show all annotations (6)

scibot Nov 4, 2016

AB_221569

Proper Citation: (Molecular Probes Cat# A11122, RRID:AB_221569)

Antibody ID: [AB_221569](#)

Cat Num: A11122

Clonality: polyclonal antibody

Comments: manufacturer recommendations: Secondary Detection; Fluorescent Proteins; Anti-GFP Antibodies other, green fluorescent protein

Host Organism: rabbit

Proper Citation: (Molecular Probes Cat# A11122, RRID:AB_221569)

Reference: PMID:16998934

Target Antigen: Green Fluorescent Protein (GFP)

Vendor: Molecular Probes

resolver lookup

RRID:AB_221569

APA Publishing Open

The image shows a screenshot of the APA PsycNET website. The main content area displays the article "What Do Undergraduates Learn About Human Intelligence? An Analysis of Introductory Psychology Textbooks" by Russell T. Warne, Mayson C. Astle, and Jessica C. Hill. The article is available as a PDF and has been cited by 1 source. The abstract is visible, discussing human intelligence as an important construct in psychology.

The sidebar on the right shows annotations by user "heatherstaines" from APA Publishing Open, dated Dec 19, 2018. The first annotation highlights a sentence from the article: "Additionally, IQ scores can predict life outcomes in health, education, work, and socioeconomic status. Yet, students of psychology are often exposed to human intelligence only in limited ways. To ascertain what psychology students typically learn about intelligence, we analyzed the content of 99 of the most popular introductory psychology textbooks to test..." The second annotation highlights a sentence: "We conclude that most introductory psychology students are exposed to some inaccurate information and may have..." Below the annotations is a video player for a BBC Science Documentary titled "M BBC Science Documentar..." featuring a glowing brain held in hands.

Link to [annotated article](#) on PsycNET

ASPB: TPC Reviews: Peer Review Report

The screenshot displays the ASPB (American Society of Plant Biologists) TPC Reviews interface. At the top, the ASPB logo and navigation tabs (Home, Content, Info for, About, More) are visible. The main article title is "The Receptor-like Pseudokinase GHR1 Is Required for Stomatal Closure" by Maïja Sierla et al. The interface shows a peer review report for this article, dated Jan 4. The reviewer is identified as heatherstaines. The report text states: "Please find a [Peer Review Report](#) here. The report shows the major requests for revision and author responses. Minor comments for revision and miscellaneous correspondence are not included. The original format may not be reflected in this compilation, but the reviewer comments and author responses are not edited, except to correct minor typographical or spelling errors that could be a source of ambiguity." The interface also includes a search bar, a "Check for updates" button, and a "Peer Review Report" button. At the bottom, there are options to print, download PDF, receive article alerts, and email the article.

ASPB

TPC Reviews

Annotations 1 Page Notes

heatherstaines Jan 4

TPC Reviews

The Receptor-like Pseudokinase GHR1 Is Required for Stomatal Closure

Please find a [Peer Review Report](#) here.

The report shows the major requests for revision and author responses. Minor comments for revision and miscellaneous correspondence are not included. The original format may not be reflected in this compilation, but the reviewer comments and author responses are not edited, except to correct minor typographical or spelling errors that could be a source of ambiguity.

Peer Review Report

Research Article | Research Article

The Receptor-like Pseudokinase GHR1 Is Required for Stomatal Closure

Maïja Sierla, Hanna Hörak, Kirk Overmyer, Cezary Waszczak, Dmitry Yarmolinsky, Tobias Maierhofer, Julia P. Vainonen, Jarkko Salojärvi, Kristiina Laanemets, Kadri Töldsepp, Triin Vahisalu, Adrien Gauthier, Tuomas Puukko, Lars Paulin, Petri Auvinen, Dietmar Geiger, Rai Jaakko Kangasjärvi

Published November 2018. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1105/tpc.18.00441> Altmetric 25

Article Figures & Data Info & Metrics PDF Table of Contents

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Abstract

Guard cells control the aperture of stomatal pores to balance photosynthetic carbon dioxide uptake with evaporative water loss. Stomatal closure is triggered by several stimuli that initiate

Print Download PDF Article Alerts Email Article

Link to [annotated article](#)

ASPB: TPC Reviews: First Author Profile

The screenshot displays the ASPB TPC Reviews interface. At the top left is the ASPB logo. A navigation bar includes 'Home', 'Content', 'Info for', 'About', and 'More'. The main article title is 'Target of Rapamycin Inhibition in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* Triggers Acid Synthesis by Enhancing Nitrogen Assimilation' by Umarah Mubeen et al. Below the title are options for 'Article', 'Figures & Data', 'Info & Metrics', and 'PDF'. A 'Table of Contents' sidebar is visible on the right. The article's abstract begins with 'The Target of Rapamycin (TOR) kinase is a central regulator of growth and metabolism in all'. A 'Brief Bio' section for Umarah Mubeen is also present, mentioning her master's research and PhD at MPIMP. A 'first author profile' link is provided below the bio. The right sidebar shows the user 'heatherstaines' and a 'Show all annotations' button.

ASPB

TPC Reviews

Home Content Info for About More

Research Article | BREAKTHROUGH REPORTS

Target of Rapamycin Inhibition in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* Triggers Acid Synthesis by Enhancing Nitrogen Assimilation

Umarah Mubeen, Jessica Jüppner, Jessica Alpers, Dirk K. Hincha, Patrick Gialvalisco

Published October 2018. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1105/tpc.18.00159> Altmetric 19

Article Figures & Data Info & Metrics PDF

Table of Contents

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Abstract

The Target of Rapamycin (TOR) kinase is a central regulator of growth and metabolism in all

Brief Bio: During my masters I was fascinated by the upcoming research and developments in the field of micro-algal biotechnology. As an outcome of the preliminary studies to explore sustainable use of microalgae, I was among the 25 young scientists, recognized as Green Talents in 2013 by the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF), Germany. To extend my skills in the field I pursued a PhD at MPIMP in the experimental systems biology group headed by Dr. Patrick Gialvalisco. More [here](#).

first author profile

heatherstaines TPC Reviews Jan 4

Umarah Mubeen

Recognizing Plant Cell first authors: Umarah Mubeen, first author of Target of Rapamycin inhibition in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* triggers de-novo amino acid synthesis by enhancing nitrogen assimilation

[Link](#) to annotation

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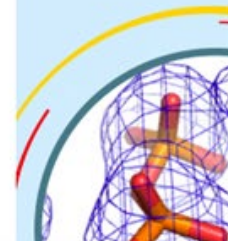
Our commitment to research in progress and openness inspires us to think about how to help our authors in new ways. So, together with our partners at Research Square, we've added a new option for you when you submit to [BMC Anesthesiology](#), [BMC Neurology](#), [BMC Ophthalmology](#), or [Trials](#). This new option, called **In Review**, gives you insight over your manuscript's editorial progress; even while it's out for review.



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Getting brave with public annotations...

Step Inside Brazil's Museu Nacional the Devastating Blaze

A new digital tour helps visitors jump back in time.

BY JESSICA LEIGH HESTER JANUARY 02, 2019




Public

Annotations 8 Page Notes

heatherstaines Jan 5
Public

The Bendegó meteorite—a five-ton behemoth discovered by a boy in Bahia in 1784—continued to crown its pedestal, ... More

The Bendegó meteorite in better times.



meteorite Bendegó meteorite Brazil

heatherstaines Jan 5
Public

In October, researchers sifting through the wreckage found portions of the bones belonging to the 11,500-year-old ... More

Link to [annotated article](#)



Education Examples

Integrations

- [WordPress plugin](#) (ex. [my blog](#))
- [Moodle app](#) (ex. [sample course](#))
- [PressBooks](#) integration (ex. [“Marginalia”](#), Robin De Rosa’s [Open Anthology of Earlier American Literature](#))
- [Scalar](#) integration (ex. [“Marginalia”](#))
- [Embedded on website](#) (ex. [Jim Brown’s *Ethical Programs*](#) from Digital Culture Books, U of Michigan P)



WORDPRESS



LMS integration via LTI

The screenshot displays a Blackboard LMS interface. On the left is a navigation sidebar with icons and labels for Home, Announcements, Assignments, Discussions, Grades, People, Pages, Files, Syllabus, Outcomes, Quizzes, Modules (highlighted in blue), Conferences, Collaborations, and Settings. The main content area shows a reading page titled "PHYSICAL REVIEW PHYSICS EDUCATION RESEARCH". The article title is "Analysis of student engagement in an online annotation context of a flipped introductory physics course". The authors listed are Kelly Miller, Sacha Zyto, David Karger, and Junehee Yo. The article includes an abstract and an introduction section. A Hypothesis annotation is overlaid on the right side of the page, showing a comment by Jon Udell: "Discussion forums have been used successfully as tools to facilitate interactions and exchanges of knowledge between learners and between learners and instructors. There's also research that suggests discussion forums have their problems as well." The interface includes a top navigation bar with "hypothesis_101 > Modules > Jeremy's testing > Hypothesis" and a bottom navigation bar with a "Previous" button.

Blackboard
learn™

brightspace
by D2L

canvas
BY INSTRUCTURE

moodle

Sakai

Configure Hypothesis to appear on readings



Page: 1 of 9 Automatic Zoom

Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment

Dovepress
open access to scientific and medical research

Open Access Full Text Article

REVIEW

Psychobiotics and the gut–brain axis: in the pursuit of happiness

This article was published in the following Dove Press journal:
Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment
16 March 2015
Number of times this article has been viewed

Linghong Zhou¹
Jane A Foster^{1,2}

¹Department of Psychiatry and Behavioural Neurosciences, McMaster University, Hamilton, ON, Canada;
²Brain-Body Institute, St Joseph's Healthcare, Hamilton, ON, Canada

Abstract: The human intestine houses an astounding number and species of microorganisms, estimated at more than 10^{14} gut microbiota and composed of over a thousand species. An individual's profile of microbiota is continually influenced by a variety of factors including but not limited to genetics, age, sex, diet, and lifestyle. Although each person's microbial profile is distinct, the relative abundance and distribution of bacterial species is similar among healthy individuals, aiding in the maintenance of one's overall health. Consequently, the ability of gut microbiota to bidirectionally communicate with the brain, known as the gut–brain axis, in the modulation of human health is at the forefront of current research. At a basic level, the gut microbiota interacts with the human host in a mutualistic relationship – the host intestine provides the bacteria with an environment to grow and the bacterium aids in governing homeostasis within the host. Therefore, it is reasonable to think that the lack of healthy gut microbiota may also lead to a deterioration of these relationships and ultimately disease. Indeed, a dysfunction in the gut–brain axis has been elucidated by a multitude of studies linked to neuropsychological, metabolic, and gastrointestinal disorders. For instance, altered microbiota has been linked to neuropsychological disorders including depression and autism spectrum disorder, metabolic disorders such as obesity, and gastrointestinal disorders including inflammatory bowel disease and irritable bowel syndrome. Fortunately, studies have also indicated that gut microbiota may be modulated with the use of probiotics, antibiotics, and fecal microbiota transplants as a prospect for therapy in microbiota-associated diseases. This modulation of gut microbiota is currently a growing area of research as it just might hold the key to treatment.

Graduate students at New Mexico State annotating scholarly journal articles



Robin DeRosa

NARRATIVE OF THE THIRD VOYAGE, 1498-1500 (EXCERPT)

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS

I have always read that the world comprising the land and the water was spherical, and the recorded experiences of Ptolemy and all others have proved this by the eclipses of the moon and other observations made from East to West, as well as the elevation of the Pole from North to South. But as I have already described, I have now seen so much irregularity, that I have come to another conclusion respecting the Earth, namely, that it is not round as they describe, but of the form of a pear, which is very round except where the stalk grows, at which part it is most prominent; or like a round ball upon part of which is a prominence like a woman's nipple, this protrusion being the highest and nearest the sky, situated under the equinoctial line, and at the eastern extremity of this sea. . . .

Ptolemy and the other philosophers who have written upon the globe thought that it was spherical, believing that this [western] hemisphere was round as well as that in which they themselves dwelt, the centre of which was in the island of Arin,

hghounsell

1 months ago

I have now seen so much irregularity

How did he even come to this conclusion? What experiences/ observations did he make? Can I hate Columbus even more than I already do?

1 reply

[↩ Reply](#) [🔗 Link](#)

klariviere

1 months ago

that I have come to another conclusion respecting the Earth

what authority does he have to say this? I mean, come on.

psuamit Columbus

[↩ Reply](#) [🔗 Link](#)

jtn1006

1 months ago

form of a pear

wow, this is a stretch of the imagination, at least so it would seem. I'm sure he had his reasons for this hypothesis, but it's hard to imagine

psuamit

[↩ Reply](#) [🔗 Link](#)

sgriffiths8

1 months ago

or like a round ball upon part of which is a prominence like a woman's nipple,

um alright, interesting choice of imagery...

1 reply

[↩ Reply](#) [🔗 Link](#)

ENGLISH 528 FALL 2015

American Literature 1914 - 1960

EDNA ST. VINCENT MILLAY

"Love is Not All" (1931)

Love is not all: it is not meat nor drink
Nor slumber nor a roof against the rain;
Nor yet a floating spar to men that sink
And rise and sink and rise and sink again;
Love can not fill the thickened lung with breath,
Nor clean the blood, nor set the fractured bone;
Yet many a man is making friends with death
Even as I speak, for lack of love alone,
It well may be that in a difficult hour,
Pinned down by pain and moaning for release,
Or nagged by want past resolution's power,
I might be driven to sell your love for peace,
Or trade the memory of this night for food,
It well may be, do not think I would.

"Here lies, and none mourn him" (1934)

LINKS

- [Nella Larsen Timeline](#)
- [Networking "How!"](#)
- [Syllabus](#)
- [The Annotated Waste Land](#)

RECENT POSTS

- [For Thursday \(Dec. 10\)](#)
- [For Tues. \(Dec. 8\)](#)
- [For Thursday \(Dec. 3\)](#)
- [For Tuesday \(Dec. 1\)](#)
- [For Tuesday \(Nov. 17\)](#)

PAGES

- [Hypothes.is demo](#)
- [Mystery Text Assignment](#)
- [Nella Larsen Timeline](#)
- [Networking "How!"](#)
- [Quicksand Timeline](#)

Public

J.T.Lara

Clear search

5 search results

J.T.Lara

7 months ago

Love is not all



1 reply

Reply Share

jmugerio6

7 months ago

lol. I watch The Office and understand the reference perfectly (saying it in Dwight voice). He would be the first person to argue "Love is not all," or to counter The Beatles' lyric "All you need is love."--Nicely done.

Reply Share

J.T.Lara

7 months ago

Nor slumber nor a roof against the rain;



Undergrads at SF State annotating a course website using the WordPress plug in





WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

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Languages

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- Deutsch
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Article Talk

Hypertext fiction

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Hypertext fiction is a genre of **electronic literature**, characterized by the use of **hypertext links** which provide a new context for typically chooses links to move from one node of text to the next, and in this fashion arranges a story from a deeper pool of potential

The term can also be used to describe traditionally-published books in which a **nonlinear narrative** and interactive narrative is achieved. Mark Z. Danielewski's *House of Leaves* (2000), Enrique Jardiel Poncela's *La Tournée de Dios* (1932), Jorge Luis Borges' *The Garden of Forking Paths* and Julio Cortázar's *Rayuela* (1963; translated as *Hopscotch*) are early examples predating the word "hypertext", while a common young adult fiction and other similar **gamebooks**. *The Garden of Forking Paths* is both a hypertext story and a description of a fiction

Contents [hide]

- 1 Definitions
- 2 History
- 3 Characteristics
- 4 See also
- 5 References
- 6 External links

Definitions [edit]

There is little consensus on the definition of hypertext literature.^[2] The similar term cybertext is often used interchangeably with hypertext. Each user obtains a different outcome based on the choices they make. Cybertexts may be equated to a **novel**, and a **game**. In a novel the reader has no choice, the **plot** and the characters are all chosen by the author, there is no **user** person working their way through the novel is not an active participant. In a game, the person makes decisions and decides what to do. To **Espen Aarseth**, cybertext is not a **genre** in itself; in order to classify traditions, **literary genres** and **aesthetic value**, texts should be classified as a kind of **ergodic literature**:

In ergodic literature, nontrivial effort is required to allow the reader to traverse the text. If ergodic literature is to make sense of a text where the effort to traverse the text is trivial, with no **extranoematic** responsibilities placed on the reader except (for example) to click on **pages**.^[citation needed]

gnai_kah

8 days ago

Hypertext fiction is a genre of electronic literature, characterized by the use of hypertext links which provide a new context for non-linearity in literature and reader interaction

More

The concept of being non-linear and interactive is what has stood out to me in the examples of electronic literature that I've seen so far. While this can appear in traditional books, it seems to be far less common and thus can be seen as a defining feature of hypertext fiction.

#d004x

Reply Link

spleenlesswonder

9 days ago

while a common pop-culture example is the Choose Your Own Adventure series in young adult fiction and other similar gamebooks.

More

I've taught several lit classes where I begin by having students read a CYOA book. It is very effective at getting us thinking about structure, format, and readerly experience.

#d004x

Reply Link

jessa

8 days ago

In a novel the reader has no choice, the plot and the characters are all chosen by the author, there is no 'user,' just a 'reader,' this is important because it entails that the person working their way through the text is not an active participant.

More

Very interesting opportunities. Seems so interactive and promising to explore. But is it possible to create a disappointment in the end because

EdX students annotating Wikipedia as part of an Electronic Literature course



MARBURY V. MADISON

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

5 U.S. 137 (1803)

(As edited in Epstein and Walker, *Constitutional Law for a Changing America: A Short Course*, 6th edition)

Afterwards, on the 24th of February the following opinion of the court was delivered by the chief justice....

The peculiar delicacy of this case, the novelty of some of its circumstances, the real difficulty attending the points which occur in it, require a complete exposition of the principles, on which the opinion to be given by the court, is founded....

In the order in which the court has viewed this subject, the following questions have been considered and decided.

1st. Has the applicant a right to the commission he demands?

2dly. If he has a right, and that right has been violated, do the laws of his country afford him a remedy?

3dly. If they do afford him a remedy, is it a mandamus issuing from this court?

> Public

mmcr 1 months ago

the following opinion of the court was delivered by the chief justice

Remember that prior to Marshall's arrival on the Court, most cases were decided "seriatim"—meaning all the justices wrote their own individual opinions, making it very difficult to know what the Court's decision really meant.

1 reply Reply Link

asheufelt 1 months ago

3dly. If they do afford him a remedy, is it a mandamus issuing from this court?

Marshall makes it seem like the answer to the first 2 questions favor Marbury, but the 3rd does not. I couldn't quite figure out why the issuing of a writ of mandamus doesn't apply here or support Marbury. Can someone explain it?

1 reply Reply Link

joshmingerink 1 months ago

It is...decidedly the opinion of the court, that when a commission has been signed by the President, the appointment is made; and that the commission is complete, when the seal of the United States is affixed thereto.

More

I am confused on this part because it sounds like Marshall and the court sided with Marbury but in the end they didn't. So what exactly is Marshall saying? Is saying he had the right to the position but for a different reason didn't get post?

2 replies Reply Link

haley_molenaar 1 months ago





Your current position in the text is marked in blue. Click anywhere in the line to jump to another position:

alphabetic letter:

entry group:

entry:

This text is part of:
Greek and Roman Materials

View text chunked by:
first letter : entry
entry

Table of Contents:

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 - ▶ Abaeus - Abul'tes
 - ▶ Abu'ria Gens - Achae'menes
 - ▶ Achae'menes - Acrisioniades
 - ▶ Acri'sius - Adrasteia
 - ▶ Adrasteia - Ae'gipan
 - ▶ Aegisthus - Aemi'llius Papinia'nus
 - ▶ Aemi'llius Parthenia'nus - Aeso'pus
 - ▶ Aeso'pus - Clau'dius - Agame'des
 - ▶ Agamemnon - Agela'us
 - ▶ Agela'us - A'gnius
 - ▶ Agno'dice - Ahenobarbus
 - ▼ Ahenobarbus - Albi'nus
 - Ahenobarbus
 - Ahenobarbus
 - Ahenobarbus
 - Ahenobarbus



ajax-bio-1

Ajax

(*Ai)/as).

1. A son of Telamon, king of Salamis, by Periboea or Eriboea (**Apollod. 3.12.7; Paus. 1.42.4; Pind. I. 6.65; Diod. 4.72**), and a grandson of Aeaclus. Homer calls him Ajax the Telamonian, Ajax the Great, or simply Ajax (**Il. 2.768, 9.169, 14.410**; comp. **Pind. I. 6.38**), whereas the other Ajax, the son of Oileus, is always distinguished from the former by some epithet. According to Homer Ajax joined the expedition of the Greeks against Troy, with his Salaminians, in twelve ships (**Il. 2.557**; comp. **Strab. ix. p.394**), and was next to Achilles the most distinguished and the bravest among the Greeks. (ii 768, 17.279, &c.) He is described as tall of stature, and his head and broad shoulders as rising above those of all the Greeks (iii 226, &c.); in beauty he was inferior to none but Achilles. (**Od. 11.550, 24.17**; comp. **Paus. 1.35.3**.) When Hector challenged the bravest of the Greeks to single combat, Ajax came forward among several others. The people prayed that he might fight, and when the lot fell to Ajax (**Il. 7.179, &c.**), and he approached, Hector himself began to tremble. (215.) He wounded Hector and dashed him to the ground by a huge stone. The combatants were separated, and upon parting they exchanged arms with one another as a token of mutual esteem. (305, &c.) Ajax was also one of the ambassadors whom Agamemnon sent to conciliate Achilles. (9.169.) He fought several times besides with Hector, as in the battle near the ships of the Greeks (14.409, &c. 15.415, 16.114), and in protecting the body of Patroclus. (17.128, 732.) In the games at the funeral pile of Patroclus, Ajax fought with Odysseus, but without gaining any decided advantage over him (23.720, &c.), and in like manner with Diomedes. In the contest about the armour of Achilles, he was conquered by Odysseus, and this, says Homer, became the cause of his death. (**Od. 11.541, &c.**) Odysseus afterwards met his spirit in Hades, and endeavoured to appease it, but in vain.

References (29 total)

- Cross-references from this
 - Pseudo-Apollodor
 - Pseudo-Apollodor
 - Homer, *Iliad*, 9.161
 - Homer, *Odyssey*, 1
 - Homer, *Odyssey*, 3
 - Pausanias, *Descrip*
 - Pausanias, *Descrip*
 - Pausanias, *Descrip*
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 - Plutarch, *Alcibiade*
 - Sophocles, *Ajax*, 2
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 - Homer, *Iliad*, 14.4
 - Homer, *Iliad*, 22
 - Homer, *Iliad*, 22
 - Homer, *Iliad*, 7.171
 - Homer, *Odyssey*, 2
 - Ovid, *Metamorpho*
 - Ovid, *Metamorpho*
 - Pliny the Elder, *Nat*
 - Diodorus, *Historic*
 - Aelian, *Varia Histo*

Search

Searching in English. More search c
Limit Search to:

A Dictionary of Greek and R

30

Public

tmuzzo 8 months ago

Ajax

συγκατέθεικται κακῆ]

<http://data.perseus.org/citations/urn:cts:greekLit:tlp0011.tlp003.perseus-eng1:124>

attestation joth

Reply Link

tmuzzo 8 months ago

Ajax

ἄμοκρῆτις

<http://data.perseus.org/citations/urn:cts:greekLit:tlp0011.tlp003.perseus-eng1:205>

attestation joth

Reply Link

tmuzzo 8 months ago

Ajax

μὲν σφαγεύς

<http://data.perseus.org/citations/urn:cts:greekLit:tlp0011.tlp003.perseus-eng1:815>

attestation joth

Reply Link

tmuzzo 8 months ago

Ajax

Students at Tufts annotating a text within the classics digital library Perseus



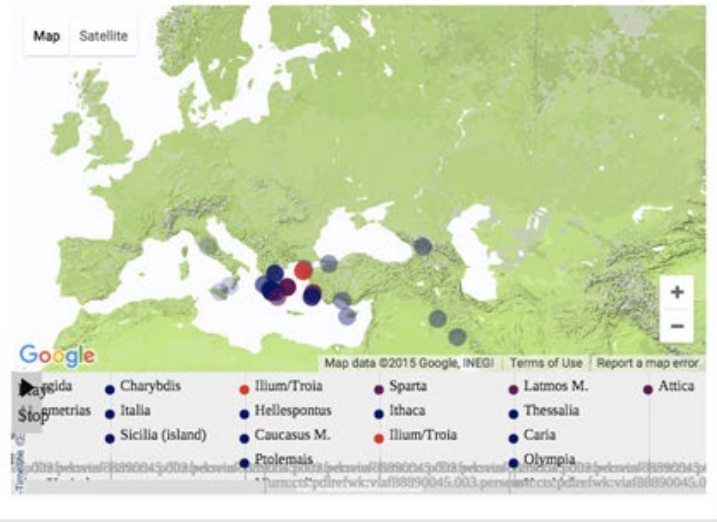
A Dictionary of Greek and Roman biography and mythology

By Smith, William

[View on Perseus](#)

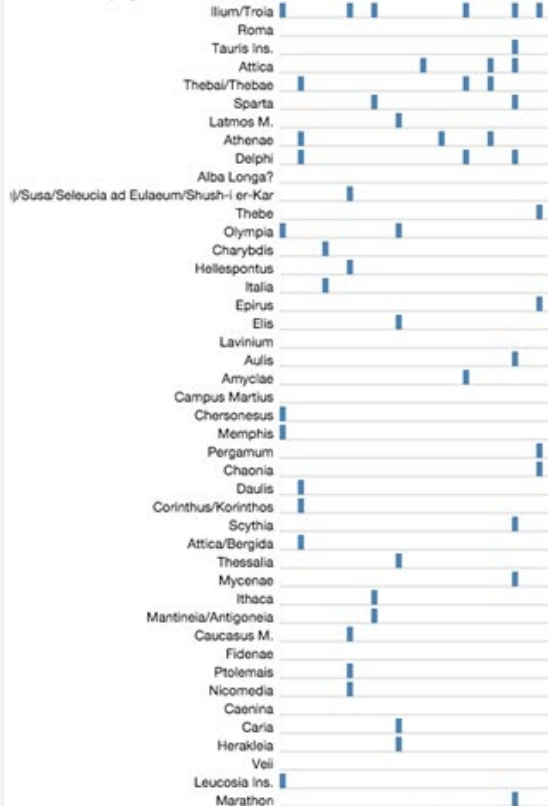
Download Annotations: Places, Persons, Citations

Map



Top Places

Most referenced | Alphabetical



Using the hypothes.is API the Tufts professor created a map of the text using students annotations





"Just Hillary Things"

Literature, Media and Technology
Hillary Rancap

ARCHIVE

Life and Love is Only as Complicated as you Make it

Messes are inevitable. So are relationships. It doesn't matter what type of relationship it is, our lives are ruled by all of the relationships we are involved in. **This may be because human bodies are genetically made to reproduce.** It seems as if our bodies need/crave relationships in order to survive. **But with relationships come messes.** Messes and relationships always seem to go hand in hand. Even though the Marko and Alana in

Critics Blog #7 "All Actions are a Snowball Saga"

"All Actions Are Snowballs"
After reading "Saga" by Brian K. Vaughan and Fiona Staples, I realized the basis of the first six chapters is the relationship between Marko and Alana. I think not all scenes in the book involve the two main characters because the author wanted to show how their relationship affects the other characters. **The relationship then starts a very long saga.** This saga then continues on, gets more and



Eagle Eye Car Chase (2008) HD >

Car chase from Eagle Eye featuring a Porsche Cayenne evading a parade of police cars

Critics Blog #6- Relationship to Survive

In multiple movies there is a plot line where the main characters must work together in order to accomplish a task or get to a final destination. Movies like Harry Potter and the Deathly

Public

tarquinload 8 days ago
This may be because human bodies are genetically made to reproduce.

I like this point and connection you made on how the reason why relationships rule our lives is because our biological purpose and function is to reproduce. But not only do we reproduce, we do several other things that make relationships messy, as you said. Not only does the scene with the Grandparents mean multiple things are bound to occur but this moves the book forward and keeps us guessing on what is going to happen next. Asking the question, does love outweigh the outfall of relations we have with people and I think it all depends on the person you ask and how important those relationships are to that specific person.

sophist_monster 1 months ago
started over

A new Garden of Eden as it were.

sophist_monster 14 days ago
The relationship then starts a very long saga

It both starts the Saga and is part of earlier, ongoing Saga.

cottonmg 28 days ago
if I were Lilith, I would have been SO HAPPY for the Oankali species and their plan to rebuild. But I was wrong. Lilith felt quite the opposite.





Using Hypothesis

Analytics

- Annotations before launch (if relevant):
 - Private
 - Public
 - Scibot RRIDs (if relevant)
- Annotations since launch:
 - Public
 - Private
 - Publisher group private
 - Publisher group public
 - Scibot RRID uptake (if relevant)
- Monthly Annotations and Cumulative Annotations
- Annotators Active and Annotators Monthly Active
- Total registrants

User Profiles



user: heatherstaines x tag: space x Search...

heatherstaines Groups

256 Matching Annotations

Oct 2018

www.sciencenews.org 'Einstein's Shadow' explores what it takes to snap a black hole's picture 1

www.inverse.com In Hunt for Planet X, Scientists Found an Orb Called "The Goblin" Instead 1

www.inverse.com NASA Orbiter Spots a Speck of a Silent Mars Opportunity Rover 1

Sep 2018

www.inverse.com New Horizons Prepares to Meet the Mysterious 'Ultima Thule' 1

www.wired.com Astronomers Have Found the Universe's Missing Matter 1

futurism.com See the first image produced by NASA's newest planet hunter 1

heatherstaines

Heather is Director Business Development for Hypothesis. She enjoys exploring the nexus between technology, scholarly communications, and teaching and learning.

Annotations: 53,626
Joined: November 11, 2016
ORCID: 0000-0003-3876-1182

[Edit profile](#)

Top tags 50

space 241 Mars 23 exoplanets 19
Saturn 14 Jupiter 11 spaceX 10
black holes 9 ISS 7 moon 7
synesthesia 7
time-space synesthesia 7 Cassini 8
NASA 6 Elon Musk 5 aliens 5
Blue Origin 4 Stephen Hawking 4



Search...

heat

Explore all public annotations, annotators, and articles. All annotations on items with DOIs are fed into Crossref Event Data

Last 7 days

<p>www.dartmouth.edu</p>	<p>Paradise Lost: Book 8</p> <div><p>NicholasBurgess 17 Oct 2018 in Public</p><p><i>The mightie frame, how build, unbuild, contrive To save appeerances, how gird the Sphear With Centric and Eccentric scribl'd o're, Cycle and Epicycle, Orb in Orb:</i></p><p>Seeking knowledge is actually foolish if not dangerous.</p></div>
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Annotation dashboards

- For every user and group
- Browse and search for users, tags, URLs, groups
- New domain query!

The screenshot shows a search interface for an annotation dashboard. At the top left is a profile icon with the letter 'h.'. To its right is a search bar containing the text 'user: heatherstaines' followed by a close button 'x' and the placeholder text 'Search...'. Below the search bar is a dropdown menu titled 'Narrow your search:' with four options: 'user: search by username', 'tag: search for annotations with a tag', 'url: see all annotations on a page', and 'group: show annotations created in a group you are a member of'. The main content area below the search bar displays a list of annotations. Each entry consists of a domain name, a title, and a count in a grey box. The entries are: 'blog.mozilla.org Mozilla and the Washington Post Are Reinventing Online Comments – The Mozilla Blog' with a count of 1; 'earthquake.usgs.gov Earthquakes' with a count of 1; a section header 'Aug 2017'; 'www.degruyter.com openec-2017-0002.pdf' with a count of 1; 'www.atlasobscura.com 9 Spots to Watch the Water Instead of the Sky During This Eclipse' with a count of 1; and 'www.atlasobscura.com On Two Tourist-Heavy Islands, A Tiny Bat Finds Refuge' with a count of 1.

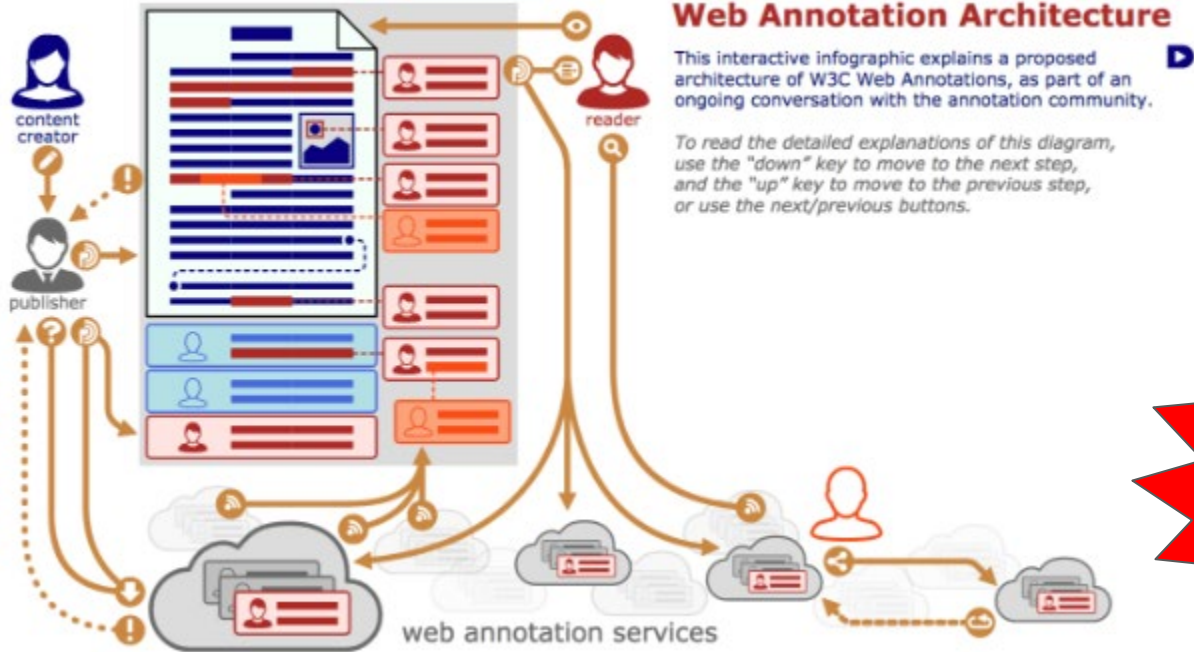
Domain	Annotation Title	Count
blog.mozilla.org	Mozilla and the Washington Post Are Reinventing Online Comments – The Mozilla Blog	1
earthquake.usgs.gov	Earthquakes	1
Aug 2017		
www.degruyter.com	openec-2017-0002.pdf	1
www.atlasobscura.com	9 Spots to Watch the Water Instead of the Sky During This Eclipse	1
www.atlasobscura.com	On Two Tourist-Heavy Islands, A Tiny Bat Finds Refuge	1

Use anywhere on the web--all features!



What does the future hold?

- Enabling an interoperable future
- Annotators using different providers can interact with each other
- End users can port annotations from one provider to another



Any Questions?



Contact us to learn more:

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hypothes.is/publishing